



**TRIBAL CONFLICT DATA COLLECTION QUESTIONNAIRE**  
**Tribal Leaders and Social Figures**

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*FR: Sections One, Two and Four are to be filled out once only for each sheik or social figure interviewed. Section Three is to be filled out for each conflict the tribe or sub-tribe is involved in. Insert additional copies of Section Three as needed.*

**Name of Researcher** \_\_\_\_\_

ORIGINAL NAME \_\_\_\_\_

**Governorate**

- Marib  1
- Al-Jauf  2
- Shabwa  3

**Admin District** \_\_\_\_\_

**Village** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date of Interview** \_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_/2005 **Time Start of Interview** \_\_\_\_\_

**Questionnaire Identification Number** (Conflict number as shown in the inventory form, section three) \_\_\_\_\_

Researcher's name \_\_\_\_\_

**Admit District** \_\_\_\_\_

**Age of Informant:** under 35  1      Between 35 and 50  2      Over 50  3

**SECTION ONE**

Thank you for meeting with me today. As I think you know, I am working on a project organized by the Yemeni Center for Social Studies and Labor Research (YCSLR) funding and supervision of the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs. I and my colleagues will be meeting with many sheiks in Marib, Al-Jauf, and Shabwa to ask questions about the causes and costs to the communities of conflict. The information collected will be used to develop a program geared toward reducing conflict in these governorates so that development can take place. Once we have gathered this information, we will give a report based on an analysis of the information to the scholars, policy makers, the international community, and conflict-resolution specialists. The names of all respondents to the questionnaire will be kept separate from their answers. The first section deals with the main tribe or first subtribe to which the informant belongs.

A. Age of respondent \_\_\_\_\_

B. Educational level completed \_\_\_\_\_

C. Are you one of the *maragha* of this tribe? Yes 1, No 0

C1. If the response to C is yes, => Approximately how many years have you been the maragha of this tribe \_\_\_\_\_

Ca. If the response to C is no, => Are you a sheik of one of the sub-tribes? Yes 1, No 0

Ca1. If the response to Ca is yes, => Approximately how many years have you been the sheik of this sub-tribe \_\_\_\_\_

C2. In addition to being a sheik, do you hold any of the other positions listed below? FR: accept more than one answer.

Local Council member 1

District Director 2

General Secretary 3

Military 4 Rank \_\_\_\_\_

Police 5 Rank \_\_\_\_\_

Don't have another position 6

Other 7 \_\_\_\_\_

C3. On average how many weeks a year are you in Sana'a \_\_\_\_\_

C3a. Do you have a house in Sana'a Yes 1, No 0

C4. Please tell me the name of your tribe and sub-tribe

C4a. Name of Main tribe \_\_\_\_\_

C4b. Name of first sub-tribe \_\_\_\_\_

C4c. Name of second subtribe \_\_\_\_\_

C4d. name of third subtribe \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION TWO**

Before we begin talking about the conflicts your tribe or sub-tribe has been involved in, I want to ask you a few questions about the economy and social characteristics of your first sub-tribe.

**C5. Approximately what percent of the families of your sub-tribe make their living primarily from either of the following occupations. (FR: don't let the total percent for the two answers add to more than 100%)**

**C5a. Grazing** \_\_\_\_\_

**C5b. Cash crop agriculture** \_\_\_\_\_

**C6a. What fraction/ percent of the families of your sub-tribe have members are government employees?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C6b. What percent of the families of your sub-tribe have members who receive social insurance benefits from the government?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C6c. What is the most common type of housing that members of your sub-tribe occupy?** Mud  1, clay bricks  2, stone  3, huts  4, tents  5, don't know  88

**C6d. Approximately how many cars and trucks do members of your sub-tribe own?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C6e. What are the 3 largest crops produced by your sub-tribe? (FR: Ask respondent to list in order.)**

C5e1 \_\_\_\_\_

C5e2 \_\_\_\_\_

C5e3 \_\_\_\_\_

**C7. Does your land include or border land that has been used for oil extraction? (FR: ask questions C6 through C9 only of tribal leaders in Marib and shabwa. For tribal leaders from Al-Jauf, go directly to question C9.)**

Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**C8. Do any of your men work for the oil company?** Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**C8a. If the response to C7 is yes, => How many?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C8b. If the response to C7 is yes, => What kind of jobs do they have?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C9. Has your tribe/sub-tribe ever had disputes with the oil company? (by disputes I am including both violent and non-violent disagreements)** Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**C9a. If the response to C8 is yes, => Please describe the issue**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**C9b. If the response to C9 is yes, => When did they occur?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C9c. If the response to C9 is yes, => Were any men killed?** Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**C9c1. If the response to C8c is yes, => How many?** \_\_\_\_\_

**C9d. Were the disputes resolved?** Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**C9d1.** *If the response to C9d is yes, => When were they resolved?* \_\_\_\_\_

**C9d2.** *If the response to C9d is yes, => How were they resolved?* (Please describe)

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**C10.** What percentage of your first subtribe are considered to be bedu? \_\_\_\_\_

**C11.** What percentage of those who live in your area are Al-Qarrarin your first subtribe (people who live in the tribe/first subtribe but do not belong to it originally) \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION THREE: Details Of Conflict**

*(FR: this section is about the conflict party which could be first subtribe, second subtribe or third subtribe insert into the questionnaire one copy of Section Three for each conflict discussed.)*

**D. Conflict ID number from inventory form \_\_\_\_\_**

*(FR: enter the Conflict number from the cover page)*

**Introduction**

*(FR: before beginning write in the names of the tribes or sub-tribes involved in the conflict from the Inventory Form. Circle the correct term: tribe or sub-tribe)*

**Now I am going to ask you questions about the conflict between the \_\_\_\_\_ tribe or sub-tribe and the \_\_\_\_\_ tribe or sub-tribe. I will ask these same questions of each conflict your tribe/ sub-tribe has been involved in. Afterwards, I will ask you some personal opinion questions.**

**E. We will start with questions about the Cause of the Conflict when it first began. I will start by listing some causes of tribal conflict. Which of the following causes best describes the cause of fighting which led to the first killing?** *(FR: If the interviewee gives more than one answer, ask which cause was the most important cause when the conflict first started)*

Water resource use  1

Land resource use  2

Livestock dispute  3

Political party related dispute  4

Competition for government services such as where schools and health clinics are located, which villages get electrified first, etc.)  5

Competition for access or control of roads  6

Inter-personal dispute (such as a debt, inheritance, power struggle or related to a woman or women)  7

If interpersonal, please describe

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Other cause  8 (Please describe) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Don't know  88

**Ea. What was the approximate year/date the first killing related to this conflict occurred \_\_\_\_\_**

*(FR: this repeats the question from the inventory, but is a means to confirm the information on the inventory.)*

**Eb. Now I'm going to ask you about the number of people killed each year since this conflict began. I have a list of dates going back to 1985. Please tell me how many people were killed each year as best you can remember. (FR: fill in the boxes starting with the first year the conflict began. Use the events listed below the boxes to jog the respondent's memory)**

Pre -1985	1985	1986 Civil War in South Yemen	1987	1988
<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u> unification	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u> Parliamentary Elections
<u>1994</u> Civil War	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>	<u>1997</u> Parliamentary Elections	<u>1998</u> Fuel Price Riots
<u>1999</u> Presidential Election	<u>2000</u>	<u>2001</u> Local Council Elections	<u>2002</u>	<u>2003</u> Parliamentary Elections
<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>			

**F. Which of the following best describes your assessment of the current situation of this conflict?**

It has ended. (FR: A conflict has 'ended' when both sides agree or sign a statement agreeing to a settlement to end the fighting.)  1

There is a truce now which prevents fighting, and you think that a resolution to the conflict is likely to occur before the truce expires  2

There is a truce now which prevents fighting, and you think another truce is likely to be negotiated  3

There is a truce now which prevents fighting, but you are not optimistic another truce can be negotiated  4

There is no truce and you think fighting may start again  5

Fighting is currently occurring  6

**G. If the conflict has ended F, =>, what was the approximate year/date that the conflict ended?**

(FR: A conflict has 'ended' when both sides agree to end the fighting. If the conflict has not ended, write 'unresolved'.)

**H. Now, I want to ask you about efforts to end the fighting. Have you requested intervention in this conflict in the last 5 years from the governor, the military, the police or the President? Yes 1 No 0**

**Ha.** *If yes, => please help me to fill in the following table. FR: enter request to each branch of government in a separate row even if the dates are the same. Responses need not be listed chronologically.*

<b>Approx mo/yr of request</b>	<b>Branch of Government</b>	<b>Response</b>
<b>Ha1.</b>	<b>Hb1.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc1.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha2.</b>	<b>Hb2.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc2.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha3.</b>	<b>Hb3.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc3.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha4.</b>	<b>Hb4.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc4.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha5.</b>	<b>Hb5.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc5.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha6.</b>	<b>Hb6.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc6.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha7.</b>	<b>Hb7.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc7.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha8.</b>	<b>Hb8.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc8.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha9.</b>	<b>Hb9.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc9.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
<b>Ha10.</b>	<b>Hb10.</b> Governor <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Military <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Police <input type="checkbox"/> 3; President <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<b>Hc10.</b> Took action <input type="checkbox"/> 1; Took no action <input type="checkbox"/> 2; Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88

**H1.** *If answer to H is no, => Which of the following explanations best explains why you don't call for intervention of the police or military? (FR: you can accept more than one answer)*

It's not easy to contact them 1

It takes too long for them to respond 2

They will not act unless ordered by the Governor or President 3

They lack the manpower or appropriate weapons to do the job right 4

They do not behave impartially 5

In the long run it is better for tribal communities if tribes solve their own problems 6

Tribal arbitration system is more effective in resolving conflict 7

Other 8 \_\_\_\_\_

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**I. If the conflict has ended, => Who was involved in the initiative that led to the end of the conflict?**

- The sheik of your tribe or sub-tribe`2
- The conflicting families themselves`3
- Elderly people of the tribe`4
- Sheiks or prominent people from tribes that were not involved in the conflict`5
- President`6
- Governor`7
- Local Council`8
- Military leader`9
- Security Director`10
- NGO`11 Name of NGO \_\_\_\_\_
- Other`12 \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know`88

*If the conflict has not ended, F => Who has tried (unsuccessfully) to end the conflict? (FR: Accept more than one answer.)*

- A Sheik of your tribe or sub-tribe
- The sheik of the other tribe or sub-tribe 2
- The conflicting families themselves 3
- Elderly people of the tribe 4
- Sheiks or prominent people from tribes that were not involved in the conflict 5
- President 6
- Governor 7
- Local Council 8
- Military leader 9
- Security Director 10
- NGO 11 Name of NGO \_\_\_\_\_
- Other 12 \_\_\_\_\_
- Don't know 88

**J. If the conflict has ended, => which of the following descriptions best describe how the conflict ended?**  
(FR: accept more than one answer)

- Exchange of land or other resources (such as guns) ended fighting 1
- Blood money was agreed upon 2
- The number of individuals killed on both sides was equal and the fighting stopped 3
- The perpetrator was held by the police or military 4
- The perpetrator was tried in court 5
- The perpetrator was convicted and sentenced to jail 6
- The perpetrator was executed 7

**J1. If blood money was agreed upon, =>**

**J1a. How much your tribe/subtribe had to pay) \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know 88**

**J1c. To whom (mention status not name) \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know 88**

**J1d. By whom (mention status not name) \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know 88**

**J1e. Deadline for payment** \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know  88

**J2. If blood money was agreed upon, => Has it been paid?** Yes  1; No  0; Don't know  88

**J2a. How much** \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know  88

**J2b. To whom** \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know  88

**J2c. By whom** \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know  88

**K. Do you have "documents/scrolls" that describe this conflict and the efforts to end the fighting?**

Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**Cost to Community** (*this section is about the conflict that took place during the last 5 years, even if they are already resolved*)

**L. Now, I want to talk about the cost to your tribe or sub-tribe of the conflict in the last 5 years (approximately since the Local Council Elections) , or since it began if it started less than 5 years ago. Can you give me the names of men who have been killed in the last 5 years and their approximate ages**

**L.a. Names of killed people (form all conflicting parties and their ages)**

L.a. 1	Name	Age
La.2		
La.3		
La.4		
La.5		
La.6		
La.7		
La.8		
La.9		
La.10		
La.11		
La.12		
La.13		
La.14		
La.15		

**Lb. How many men of your tribe/sub-tribe have been wounded in the last 5 years**

**Lc. How many women have been killed** \_\_\_\_\_

**Ld. How many women have been wounded** \_\_\_\_\_

**Le. How many children have been killed** \_\_\_\_\_

**Lf. How many children have been wounded** \_\_\_\_\_

**M. Did the conflict cause families from your tribe/ sub-tribe to move away from the area?**

Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

**M1. If yes, => Approximately how many families moved away?** \_\_\_\_\_

**M1a. Of those who moved away, how many families returned?** \_\_\_\_\_

**N. Now, I want to ask you questions about the impact of the conflict on boy's education. Have primary school age boys been unable to attend school because of the conflict during the last 5 years**

Yes  1 No  0 Don't know  88

If response to N is yes, => **I would like you to tell me approximately how many primary school age boys were prevented from going to school each year.** FR: first read the options and fill in Column Two.

If response to N is yes, => **Now, I would like you to tell me approximately how long these boys were unable to attend school each year.** FR: read the options and fill in Column Three

Year	Column Two: Number of boys unable to attend primary school	Column Two: Length of time these boys were unable to attend school
Na1.2001	Nb1. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Nc1. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Na2.2002	Nb2. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Nc2. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Na3.2003	Nb3. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Nc3. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Na4.2004	Nb4. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Nc4. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Na5.2005	Nb5. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Nc5. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88

**O. Have primary school age girls been unable to attend school because of the conflict during the last 5 years?** Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88

*If response to O is yes, => I would like you to tell me the approximate number of primary school age girls who were prevented from going to school each year. FR: first read the options and fill in Column Two.*

*If response to O is yes, => Now, I would like you to tell me approximately how long these girls were unable to attend school each year. FR: read the options and fill in Column Three.*

Year	Column One: Number of girls unable to attend primary school	Column Two: Length of time these girls were unable to attend school
Oa1.2001	Ob1. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Oc1. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Oa2.2002	Ob2. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Oc2. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Oa3.2003	Ob3. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Oc3. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Oa4.2004	Ob4. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Oc4. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88
Oa5.2005	Ob5. _____ Don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88	Oc5. week/s <input type="checkbox"/> 1 _____ Month/s <input type="checkbox"/> 2 _____ year/s <input type="checkbox"/> 3 _____ I don't know <input type="checkbox"/> 88

**P. Was access to medical service (hospital or clinic) blocked or hindered?**

Yes 1 No 0 don't know 88

**Pa. If yes, => Approximately how long?**

1 to 6 months 1

7 to 12 months 2

More than 12 months 3

Don't know 88

**Q. Were villages destroyed (from all conflicting parties)? Yes 1 No 0 don't know 88**

**Qa. If yes Q, => Approximate number of villages destroyed \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know 88**

**Qb. Approximate number of people displaced \_\_\_\_\_ Don't know 88**

**R. Were members of the tribe unable to tend to their crops or livestock?**

Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88

**Ra. If yes, => Approximately how long?**

1 to 6 months 1

7 to 12 months 2

More than 12 months 3

Don't know 88

**R1. Were family resources such as livestock, houses, cars or trucks lost or destroyed?**

Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88

*If yes, => R1a. Number of houses damaged \_\_\_\_\_, Don't know 88*

*If yes, => R1b. Number of cars or trucks stolen or destroyed \_\_\_\_\_, Don't know 88*

*If yes, => R1c. Number of livestock stolen, lost or killed \_\_\_\_\_, Don't know 88*

**R.2. Were other resources lost or destroyed because of the conflict?**

Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88

**R.2a. If the answer is Yes, please mention \_\_\_\_\_**

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**S. Did a family or families lose their main breadwinner? Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88**

**Sa. *If yes, => How many families lost their main breadwinner: \_\_\_\_\_***

**Sb. *If yes, => Approximately how many individuals were affected economically by the loss?***

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**S2. Does the death of the family breadwinner lead to women being the head of household?**

Most of the time 1 Sometimes 2 Rarely 3 Never 4 Don't know 88

**S2.a. If the answer was not negative, what is the number of families which became female headed in your tribe or subtribe because of the conflict? \_\_\_\_\_**

**T. Was a planned or ongoing development or service project (such as a vaccination campaign) interrupted? Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88**

**T.a. *If yes, => Please identify type of development project or service project which was interrupted***

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**SECTION FOUR: TRIBAL LEADER, SOCIAL FIGURE OPINION QUESTIONNAIRE**

(this section if about conflict in general rather than a particular conflict)

Questionnaire Identification Number \_\_\_\_\_ (FR: Copy from cover page)

Now, I am going to ask you a few questions about what is your personal opinion about the practice of revenge killings. I will ask you a series of questions about revenge killings in your area, what you think the government's role should be, and alternatives that you think might be preferable.

**U. Do you think in the last 5 years (since about the time of the Local Council elections) the numbers killed and wounded in Revenge Killings involving your tribe are less, about the same or more than in the previous 5 years:**

Less 1; About the same 2; More 3; Don't know 88

**Ua. Do you think in the last 5 years (since about the time of the Local Council elections) the numbers killed and wounded in Revenge Killings involving your sub-tribe are less, about the same or more than in the previous 5 years:**

Less 1; About the same 2; More 3; Don't know 88

**V. Do you think the young men in your tribe (sub-tribe) have become more difficult to control than they were 5 years ago? Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88**

*If yes V, => What is the reason?*

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**W. What do you think are the best ways to reduce Revenge Killings?**

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**X. Would you prefer crimes which involve the killing of tribal people by other tribal people to be dealt with by tribal leaders and tribal custom or by government courts?**

Tribal leaders and tribal custom 1 Government courts 2; Don't know 88

**Xa. If respondent chose tribal leaders and tribal custom, => Please explain why you think tribal leaders and tribal custom are preferable**

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**Xb. If respondent chose courts, => Please explain why you think courts are preferable.**

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**Let us now talk about the role of the national government in resolving revenge killings.**

**Y. I am going to read you a list of circumstances when the government might intervene in a tribal conflict. Please indicate if you would like to see the government intervene under these circumstances. (you can mark more than one answer)**

When asked to intervene by tribal leaders  1

Whenever the fighting involves heavy weapons even if tribal leaders have not requested intervention  2

Whenever the fighting puts women and children at risk even if the fighting does not involve heavy weapons and tribal leaders have not requested intervention  3

Whenever there is a killing whether or not there are heavy weapons or women and children at risk  4

Never  5

**Z. Which institutions of the government do you think are currently most effective in resolving revenge conflicts (only one answer)?**

Military  1

Police  2

Courts  3

None of the above  4

Don't know  88

**Za. Which of the following institutions of the government do you think is currently least effective in resolving revenge killing conflicts (only one answer)?**

Military  1

Police  2

Courts  3

All of the above  4

Don't know  88

**ZA1. What are the reasons you think this institution is ineffective? (FR: accept more than one answer)**

It lacks the authority to act independently  1

It is biased against your tribe  2

It doesn't have the resources to be effective  3

It is not interested in solving the problem of violence  4

Other  6 \_\_\_\_\_

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**Let us now talk about alternatives to revenge killings.**

**AA. If your son were killed, do you think you would accept imprisonment and trial of the perpetrator in place of seeking to kill the perpetrator or someone from his family or tribe?**

Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88

**AA1. If yes AA, => Do you think others in your family would accept this alternative also?**

Yes 1  No 0 Don't know 88

**AA2. Who would be least likely to accept imprisonment and trial in your family(one answer only) ?**

Mother of the victim 1

Brother of the victim 2

Sister of the victim 3

Grandparents of the victim 4

Aunts or Uncles of the victim 5

Nephews or Nieces of the victim 6

Friends of the victim 7

Others (mention)  8 \_\_\_\_\_

Don't know  88

**Now, I want to talk about areas or places in which killing does not happen (Hejrah).**

**CA. Are there locations in your tribal area in which killings do not happen?**

Yes 1; No 0; Don't know 88

**CAa. If yes CA, => Which ones?**

Mosques 1

Homes of Sayyids 2

Markets 3

Hospitals 4

Clinics 5

Schools 6

Other 7 \_\_\_\_\_

**CA.b. Are there locations which you would like to see the tribes respect as off limits for violence ? ( you can mark more than one answer)**

Mosques 1

Homes of Sayyids 2

Markets 3

Hospitals 4

Clinics 5

Schools 6

Other 7 (Please

describe) \_\_\_\_\_

No place 8

Don't know  88

**Time end of interview** \_\_\_\_\_

I confirm that the answers were provided only by the person interviewed and were filled in during the interview.

Signature of Researcher \_\_\_\_\_

**Assessment of Interview**

The respondent seemed confused , not confused  by the questions

The respondent seemed suspicious of our intentions ; friendly ; neutral

The respondent seemed guarded  open , moderately open  in his answers

The respondent seemed knowledgeable , not very knowledgeable  about his tribe or sub-tribe

Additional comments about interview \_\_\_\_\_

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I testify that I have fully reviewed this questionnaire and that it is properly filled in and ready for data entry.

Signature of Research Supervisor \_\_\_\_\_