

TRIBAL CONFLICT DATA COLLECTION QUESTIONNAIRE Tribal Leaders and Social Figures

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FR: Sections One, Two and Four are to be filled out <u>once only</u> for each sheik or social figure interviewed. Section Three is to be filled out for <u>each</u> conflict the tribe or sub-tribe is involved in. Insert additional copies of Section Three as needed.

Name of Researcher_					
ORIGINAL NAM					
Governorate					
Marib	$\Box 1$				
Al-Jauf	$\Box 2$				
Shabwa	□3				
		2005 Time Start of			
Researcher s	s name	umber (Conflict number			hree
Age of Informant	: under 35 □1	Between 35 and	50 □ 2	Over 50 □ 3	

SECTION ONE

Thank you for meeting with me today. As I think you know, I am working on a project organized by the Yemeni Center for Social Studies and Labor Research (YCSLR) funding and supervision of the National Democratic Institute for International Affairs. I and my colleagues will be meeting with many sheiks in Marib, Al-Jauf, and Shabwa to ask questions about the causes and costs to the communities of conflict. The information collected will be used to develop a program geared toward reducing conflict in these governorates so that development can take place. Once we have gathered this information, we will give a report based on an analysis of the information to the scholars, policy makers, the international community, and conflict-resolution specialists. The names of all respondents to the questionnaire will be kept separate from their answers. The first section deals with the main tribe or first subtribe to which the informant belongs.

A. Age of respondent
B. Educational level completed
C. Are you one of the <i>maragha</i> of this tribe? Yes $\Box 1$, No $\Box 0$
C1. If the response to C is yes, => Approximately how many years have you been the maragha of this tribe
Ca. If the response to C is no, => Are you a sheik of one of the sub-tribes? Yes □1, No □ 0 Ca1. If the response to Ca is yes, => Approximately how many years have you been the sheik of this sub-tribe
C2. In addition to being a sheik, do you hold any of the other positions listed below? FR: accept more than one answer.
Local Council member $\Box 1$
District Director $\Box 2$
General Secretary 3
Military \(\text{\tint{\text{\tint{\text{\tint{\text{\tin}\text{\tex{\tex
Police \(\sigma 5 \) Rank
Police 5 Rank Don't have another position 6
Other 1
C3. On average how many weeks a year are you in Sana'a
C3a. Do you have a house in Sana'a Yes□1, No □0
C4. Please tell me the name of your tribe and sub-tribe C4a. Name of Main tribe
C4b. Name of first sub-tribe
C4c. Name of second subtribe
C4d, name of third subtribe

SECTION TWO

Before we begin talking about the conflicts your tribe or sub-tribe has been involved in, I want to ask you a few questions about the economy and social characteristics of your <u>first sub-tribe</u>.

C5. Approximately what percent of the families of your sub-tribe make their living <u>primarily</u> from either of the following occupations. (FR: don't let the total percent for the two answers add to more than 100%)	
C5a. Grazing C5b. Cash crop agriculture	
Csb. Cash crop agriculture	
C6a.What fraction/ percent of the families of your sub-tribe have members are government employees?	
C6b. What percent of the families of your sub-tribe have members who receive social insurance benefits from the government?	
C6c. What is the most common type of housing that members of your sub-tribe occupy? Mud $\Box 1$, elay bricks $\Box 2$, stone $\Box 3$, huts $\Box 4$, tents $\Box 5$, don't know $\Box 88$	
C6d. Approximately how many cars and trucks do members of your sub-tribe own?	_
C6e. What are the 3 largest crops produced by your sub-tribe? (FR: Ask respondent to list in order.) C5e1 C5e2 C5e3	
C7. Does your land include or border land that has been used for oil extraction? (FR: ask questions C hrough C9 only of tribal leaders in Marib and shabwa. For tribal leaders from Al-Jauf, go directly to question C9.) Yes \Box 1 No \Box 0 Don't know \Box 88	6
C8. Do any of your men work for the oil company? Yes \Box 1 No \Box 0 Don't know \Box 88 C8a. If the response to C7 is yes, => How many?	
C8b. If the response to C7 is yes, => What kind of jobs do they have?	th
C9b. If the response to C9 is yes, => When did they occur? C9c. If the response to C9 is yes, => Were any men killed? Yes □ 1 No □ 0 Don't know □ 80	_ _ _ 8

C:	. Were the disputes resolved? Yes \Box 1 No \Box 0 Don't know \Box 88
C	1. If the response to C9d is yes, => When were they resolved?
	2. If the response to C9d is yes, => How were they resolved? (Please describe)
C10 XX	
C10. Wh	percentage of your first subtribe are considered to be bedu?
	percentage of those who live in your area are Al-Qarrarin your first subtribe (people whribe/first subtribe but do not belong to it originally)

SECTION THREE: Details Of Conflict
(FR: this section is about the conflict party which could be first subtribe, second subtribe or third subtribe insert into the questionnaire one copy of Section Three for each conflict discussed.)

D. Conflict ID number from inventory form						
(FR: enter the Conflict number from the cover page) Introduction (FR: before beginning write in the names of the tribes or sub-tribes involved in the conflict from the Inventory Form. Circle the correct term: tribe or sub-tribe) Now I am going to ask you questions about the conflict between the						
						tribe or sub-tribe and the tribe or sub-tribe. I will ask these same questions of each conflict your tribe/ sub-tribe has been involved in. Afterwards, I will ask you some personal opinion questions.
						E. We will start with questions about the Cause of the Conflict when it first began. I will start by listing some causes of tribal conflict. Which of the following causes best describes the cause of fighting which led to the first killing? (FR: If the interviewee gives more than one answer, ask which cause was the most important cause when the conflict first started) Water resource use $\Box 1$ Land resource use $\Box 2$ Livestock dispute $\Box 3$
Political party related dispute $\Box 4$ Competition for government services such as where schools and health clinics are located, which villages get electrified first, etc.) $\Box 5$						
Competition for access or control of roads $\Box 6$ Inter-personal dispute (such as a debt, inheritance, power struggle or related to a woman or women) $\Box 7$ If interpersonal, please describe						
Other cause 8 (Please describe)						
Don't know □ 88						
Ea. What was the approximate year/date the first killing related to this conflict occurred						

Eb. Now I'm going to ask you about the number of people killed each year since this conflict began. I have a list of dates going back to 1985. Please tell me how many people were killed each year as best you can remember. (FR: fill in the boxes starting with the first year the conflict began. Use the events listed below the boxes to jog the respondent's memory)

Pre -1985	1985	1986 Civil War in South Yemen	1987	1988
<u>1989</u>	1990 unification	<u>1991</u>	1992	1993 Parliamentary Elections
1994 Civil War	1995	<u>1996</u>	1997 Parliamentary Ele	ections 1998 Fuel Price Riots
1999 Presidential Election	2000	2001 Local Council Elections	2002	2003 Parliamentary Elections
2004	2005			

F. Which of the following best describes your assessment of the current situation of this conflict?

It has ended. (FR: A conflict has 'ended' when both sides agree or sign a statement agreeing to a settlement
to end the fighting.) $\Box 1$
There is a truce now which prevents fighting, and you think that a resolution to the conflict is likely to occur
before the truce expires $\Box 2$
There is a truce now which prevents fighting, and you think another truce is likely to be negotiated $\Box 3$
There is a truce now which prevents fighting, but you are not optimistic another truce can be negotiated $\Box 4$
There is no truce and you think fighting may start again $\Box 5$
Fighting is currently occurring □6

G. If the conflict has ended F, =>, what was the approximate year/date that the conflict ended?

⁽FR: A conflict has 'ended' when both sides agree to end the fighting. If the conflict has not ended, write 'unresolved'.)

H. Now, I want to ask you about efforts to end the fighting. Have you requested intervention in	this
conflict in the last 5 years from the governor, the military, the police or the President? Yes $\Box 1$	No □
0	

Ha. If yes, \Rightarrow please help m	e to fill in the following ta	ible. FR: enter reque	est to each branch of
government in a separate row even i	if the dates are the same. R	eponses need not be	listed chronologically.

Approx mo/yr of request	Branch of Government	Response
Ha1.	Hb1. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc1. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action $\Box 2$
		Don't know □88
Ha2.	Hb2. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc2. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action $\Box 2$
		Don't know □88
Ha3.	Hb3. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc3. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action □2
		Don't know □88
Ha4.	Hb4. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc4. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action $\Box 2$
		Don't know □88
Ha5.	Hb5. Governor □1; Military □2; Police □3;	Hc5. Took action □1;
	President □4	Took no action $\Box 2$
		Don't know □88
Ha6.	Hb6. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc6. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action □2
		Don't know □88
Ha7.	Hb7. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc7. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action □2
		Don't know □88
Ha8.	Hb8. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc8. Took action $\Box 1$;
	President □4	Took no action $\Box 2$
		Don't know □88
Ha9.	Hb9. Governor □1; Military □2; Police □3;	Hc9. Took action □1;
	President □4	Took no action □2
		Don't know □88
Ha10.	Hb10. Governor $\Box 1$; Military $\Box 2$; Police $\Box 3$;	Hc10. Took action □1;
	President □4	Took no action □2
		Don't know □88

	President $\square 4$	1 ook no action $\Box Z$		
		Don't know □88		
Ha10.	Hb10. Governor □1; Military □2; Police □3;	Hc10. Took action □1;		
	President □4	Took no action $\Box 2$		
		Don't know □88		
H1. <i>If ans</i> w	ver to H is no, => Which of the following explanations	best explains why you don't call for		
interventio	on of the police or military? (FR: you can accept more	than one answer)		
It's	not easy to contact them $\Box 1$			
It takes too long for them to respond $\Box 2$				
They will not act unless ordered by the Governor or President $\Box 3$				
They lack the manpower or appropriate weapons to do the job right $\Box 4$				
They do not behave impartially $\Box 5$				
In the long run it is better for tribal communities if tribes solve their own problems $\Box 6$				
Tribal arbitration system is more effective in resolving conflict				
Other $\square 8$				

The sheik of your tribe or sub-tribe 2	
The conflicting families themselves 3	
Elderly people of the tribe 4	
Sheiks or prominent people from tribes that were not involved in the co	onflict`5
President'6	
Governor`7	
Local Council'8	
Military leader'9	
Security Director 10	
NGO'11 Name of NGO	
Other`12	
Don't know`88	
If the conflict has not ended, $F \Rightarrow$ Who has tried (unsuccessfully) t	o end the conflict? (FR: Accept more
than one answer.)_	
A Sheik of your tribe or sub-tribe \square	
The sheik of the other tribe or sub-tribe $\Box 2$	
The conflicting families themselves $\Box 3$	
Elderly people of the tribe □4	Ci. , D.
Sheiks or prominent people from tribes that were not involved in the co	inflict U5
President □6	
Governor □7 Local Council □8	
Military leader □9	
Security Director □10	
NGO 11 Name of NGO	
Other 12	
Don't know □88	
J. If the conflict has ended, => which of the following descriptions be (FR: accept more than one answer) Exchange of land or other resources (such as guns) ended fighting Blood money was agreed upon □2 The number of individuals killed on both sides was equal and the The perpetrator was held by the police or military □4 The perpetrator was tried in court □5 The perpetrator was convicted and sentenced to jail □6	ng □1
The perpetrator was executed $\Box 7$	
J1. If blood money was agreed upon, =>	
J1a.How much your tribe/subtribe had to pay)	Don't know □88
J1c.To whom (mention status not name)	Don't know □88
J1d.By whom (mention status not name)	Don't know □88

I. If the conflict has ended, => Who was involved in the initiative that led to the end of the conflict?

	J1e. Deadline for payment	Don't know □88
J2. <i>If</i>	blood money was agreed upon, => Has it been paid? Yes □1; J2a.How much J2b.To whom	Don't know □88 Don't know □88
	J2c.By whom	Don't know \(\text{\tin}}\text{\tin}}\text{\tiny{\tiny{\tiny{\tiny{\tilitet{\text{\tiny{\text{\tiny{\tiny{\tilitet{\text{\text{\text{\tex{\tiny{\tiny{\tiny{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tiny{\tiny{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tiny{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tiny{\tiny{\tilitet{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\tiny{\text{\text{\tiny{\text{\text{\tiny{\text{\texi}\tiny{\tiny{\tiny{\tiny{\tiny{\text{\text{\tiny{\text{\text{\ti}\tiny{\text{\text{\tiny{\tiny{\tilit{\text{\tiny{\tiny{\tilitet{\text{\tiny{\text{\tiny{\texi{\texi}\tint{\tiny{\tii}\tinithttitt{\tiny{\tiin}\tiny{\tiin}\tint{\tiin}\tint{\tinithtt{\tin}\tin
	you have "documents/scrolls" that describe this conflict and the No $\Box 0$ Don't know $\Box 88$	ne efforts to end the fighting?
	Community (this section is about the conflict that took place duresolved)	ring the last 5 years, even if they are
(approx	, I want to talk about the cost to your tribe or sub-tribe of the kimately since the Local Council Elections) , or since it began u give me the names of men who have been killed in the last 5	if it started less than 5 years ago.
L.a. Na	mes of killed people (form all conflicting parties and their ago	es)
L.a. 1	Name	Age
La.2		
La 3		
La.4		
La.5		
La.6		
La.7		
La.8 La.9		
La.10		
La.10		
La.11		
La.12		
La.13		
La.15		
Lc. Hov Ld. Hov L.e. Ho	v many men of your tribe/sub-tribe have been wounded in the w many women have been killed w many women have been wounded w many children have been killed w many children have been wounded	e last 5 years
M. Did Yes □1	the conflict cause families from your tribe/ sub-tribe to move No $\square 0Don't\ know\ \square 88$	away from the area?
M1. <i>If</i>	yes, => Approximately how many families moved away?	
M1a. O	of those who moved away, how many families returned?	
	, I want to ask you questions about the impact of the conflict age boys been unable to attend school because of the conflict of No $\Box 0$ Don't know $\Box 88$	

If response to N is yes, \Rightarrow I would like you to tell me approximately how many primary school age boys were prevented from going to school each year. FR: first read the options and fill in Column Two.

If If response to N is yes, \Rightarrow Now, I would like you to tell me approximately how long these boys were unable to attend school each year. FR: read the options and fill in Column Three

Year	Column Two: Number of boys unable	Column Two: Length of time these boys were
	to attend primary school	unable to attend school
		Nc1. week/s□1
Na1. 2001	Nb1. Don't know □88	Month/s □2
		year/s □3 I don't know □88
		Nc2. week/s□1
Na2. 2002	Nb2. Don't know □88	Month/s □2
		year/s □3I don't know □88
		Nc3. week/s□1
Na3. 2003	Nb3. Don't know □88	Month/s □2
		year/s □3 I don't know □88
		Nc4. week/s □ 1
Na4. 2004	Nb4. Don't know □88	
		year/s □3 I don't know □88
		Nc5. week/s □ 1
Na5.2005	Nb5. Don't know □88	Month/s □2
		year/s □3 I don't know □88

years? Years? If response	es $\Box 1$ No $\Box 0$ to O is yes, \Rightarrow I we	Don't know □88 ould like you to tell t	me the approximate n	of the conflict during the last 5 number of primary school age the options and fill in Column	
Two.	•		·	1	
			to tell me approximations and fill in Colum	ntely how long these girls were in Three.	
Year	Column One: Number of girls unable to attend primary school		Column Two: Length of time these girls were unable to attend school		
Oa1. 2001	Ob1	Don't know □88	Oc1. week/s □ 1 Month/s □ 2 year/s □ 3	I don't know □88	
Oa2.2002	Ob2	Don't know □88	Oc2. week/s $\square 1$ Month/s $\square 2$		
Oa3.2003	Ob3	Don't know □88	Oc3. week/s $\square 1$		
Oa4. 2004	Ob4	Don't know □88	Oc4. week/s □ 1 Month/s □ 2		
Oa5.2005	Ob5	Don't know □88	Oc5. week/s $\square 1$ Month/s $\square 2$		
Yes □1 No Pa. 1 to 7 to Mo	cess to medical server a large serve	mately how long?	c) blocked or hindere		
Qa. If y	ves Q, => Approxi		arties)? Yes 🗆 1 No ages destroyed	Don't know □88	
Yes $\Box 1$		ow □88 imately how long? □1 □ 2 onths □3	heir crops or livestock	ς?	

	Don't know □88	tock, houses, ca	ars or trucks l	ost or destroyed?
If yes, => R1a. Nu If yes, => R1b. Nu If yes, => R1c. Nu	mber of cars or true	cks stolen or de	estroyed	, Don't know □88
	Don't know □88			
Sa. If yes, $=$	> How many famili	es lost their ma	in breadwinn	No □0 Don't know □88 er: fected economically by the loss?
S2. Does the death	of the family bready	vinner leaders	to women beir	ng the head of household?
Most of the time 1	Sometimes ¹ 2	Rarely 13	Never § 4	Don't know ¹ 88
	was not negative, where			nich became female headed in your
T. Was a planned o interrupted?				as a vaccination campaign)
T.a. If yes, \Rightarrow Ple	ase identify type of	development p	roject or servi	ce project which was interrupted

SECTION FOUR: TRIBAL LEADER, SOCIAL FIGURE OPINION QUESTIONNAIRE (this section if about conflict in general rather than a particular conflict)

Questionnaire Identification Number	(FR: Copy from cover page)
revenge killings. I will ask you a series of	s about what is your <u>personal opinion about the practice of</u> questions about revenge killings in your area, what you d alternatives that you think might be preferable.
	about the time of the Local Council elections) the numbers wolving your <u>tribe</u> are less, about the same or more than in on't know $\square 88$
	about the time of the Local Council elections) the numbers evolving your <u>sub-tribe</u> are less, about the same or more than
Less $\Box 1$; About the same $\Box 2$; More $\Box 3$; Definition	on't know □88
V. Do you think the young men in your tri they were 5 years ago? Yes □1 No □0 D	the (sub-tribe) have become more difficult to control than Don't know $\square 88$
If yes V, => What is the reason?	
W. What do you think are the best ways to	reduce Revenge Killings?
X. Would you prefer crimes which involve with by tribal leaders and tribal custom of Tribal leaders and tribal custom 1 Govern	
Xa. If respondent chose tribal leaders and tr and tribal custom are preferable	ibal custom, => Please explain why you think tribal leaders

Xb. If respondent chose courts, => Please explain why you think courts are preferable.		
Let us now talk about the role of the national government in resolving revenge killings.		
Y. I am going to read you a list of circumstances when the government might intervene in a trib conflict. Please indicate if you would like to see the government intervene under these circumst (you can mark more than one answer) When asked to intervene by tribal leaders $\Box 1$ Whenever the fighting involves heavy weapons even if tribal leaders have not requested intervention Whenever the fighting puts women and children at risk even if the fighting does not involve heavy we and tribal leaders have not requested intervention $\Box 3$ Whenever there is a killing whether or not there are heavy weapons or women and children at risk $\Box 4$ Never $\Box 5$	tances. n □2 reapons	
Z. Which institutions of the government do you think are <u>currently</u> most effective in resolving reconflicts (only one answer)? Military $\Box 1$ Police $\Box 2$ Courts $\Box 3$ None of the above $\Box 4$ Don't know $\Box 88$	evenge	
Za. Which of the following institutions of the government do you think is currently least effective resolving revenge killing conflicts (only one answer)? Military $\Box 1$ Police $\Box 2$ Courts $\Box 3$ All of the above $\Box 4$ Don't know $\Box 88$	ve in	
ZA1. What are the reasons you think this institution is ineffective? (FR: accept more than one and It lacks the authority to act independently □1 It is biased against your tribe □2 It doesn't have the resources to be effective □3 It is not interested in solving the problem of violence □4 Other□6	iswer)	

Let us now talk about <u>alternatives to revenge killings.</u>

AA. If your son were killed, do you think you would accept imprisonment and trial of the perpetra in place of seeking to kill the perpetrator or someone from his family or tribe? Yes $\Box 1 \text{ No } \Box 0 \text{ Don't know } \Box 88$	ıto
AA1. If yes AA, => Do you think others in your family would accept this alternative also? Yes $\Box 1 \Box \text{No}^{\int} 0$ Don't know $\Box 88$	
AA2. Who would be least likely to accept imprisonment and trial in your family(one answer only)	?
Mother of the victim $\Box 1$	
Brother of the victim $\square 2$	
Sister of the victim $\Box 3$	
Grandparents of the victim $\Box 4$	
Aunts or Uncles of the victim $\Box 5$	
Nephews or Nieces of the victim $\Box 6$	
Friends of the victim $\Box 7$	
Others (mention) \square 8	
Don't know □ 88	
Now, I want to talk about areas or places in which killing does not happen (Hejrah).	
CA. Are there locations in your tribal area in which killings do not happen? Yes $\Box 1$; No $\Box 0$; Don't know $\Box 88$	
CAa. If yes FA , \Rightarrow Which ones?	
Mosques □1	
Homes of Sayyids □2	
Markets $\square 3$	
Hospitals □4	
Clinics □5	
Schools □6	
Other 🗆 7	
CA.b. Are there locations which you would like to see the tribes respect as off limits for violence?	(
you can mark more than one answer)	
Mosques □1	
Homes of Sayyids □2	
Markets $\square 3$	
Hospitals □4	
Clinics □5	
Schools □6	
Other □7 (Please	
describe)	
No place □8	
Don't know □ 88	

Time end of interview
I confirm that the answers were provided only by the person interviewed and were filled in during the interview.
Signature of Researcher
Assessment of Interview
The respondent seemed confused \square , not confused \square by the questions The respondent seemed suspicious of our intentions \square ; friendly \square ; neutral \square The respondent seemed guarded \square open \square , moderately open \square in his answers The respondent seemed knowledgeable \square , not very knowledgeable \square about his tribe or sub-tribe
Additional comments about interview
I testify that I have fully reviewed this questionnaire and that it is properly filled in and ready for data entry.
Signature of Research Supervisor