



ОФІС ВІЦЕ-ПРЕМ'ЄР-МІНІСТРА
З ПИТАНЬ ЄВРОПЕЙСЬКОЇ ТА
ЄВРОАТЛАНТИЧНОЇ ІНТЕГРАЦІЇ
УКРАЇНИ

Ukraine National Survey on Equality Between Men and Women

July 2018

Office of Vice Prime Minister Ivanna Klympush-Tsintsadze

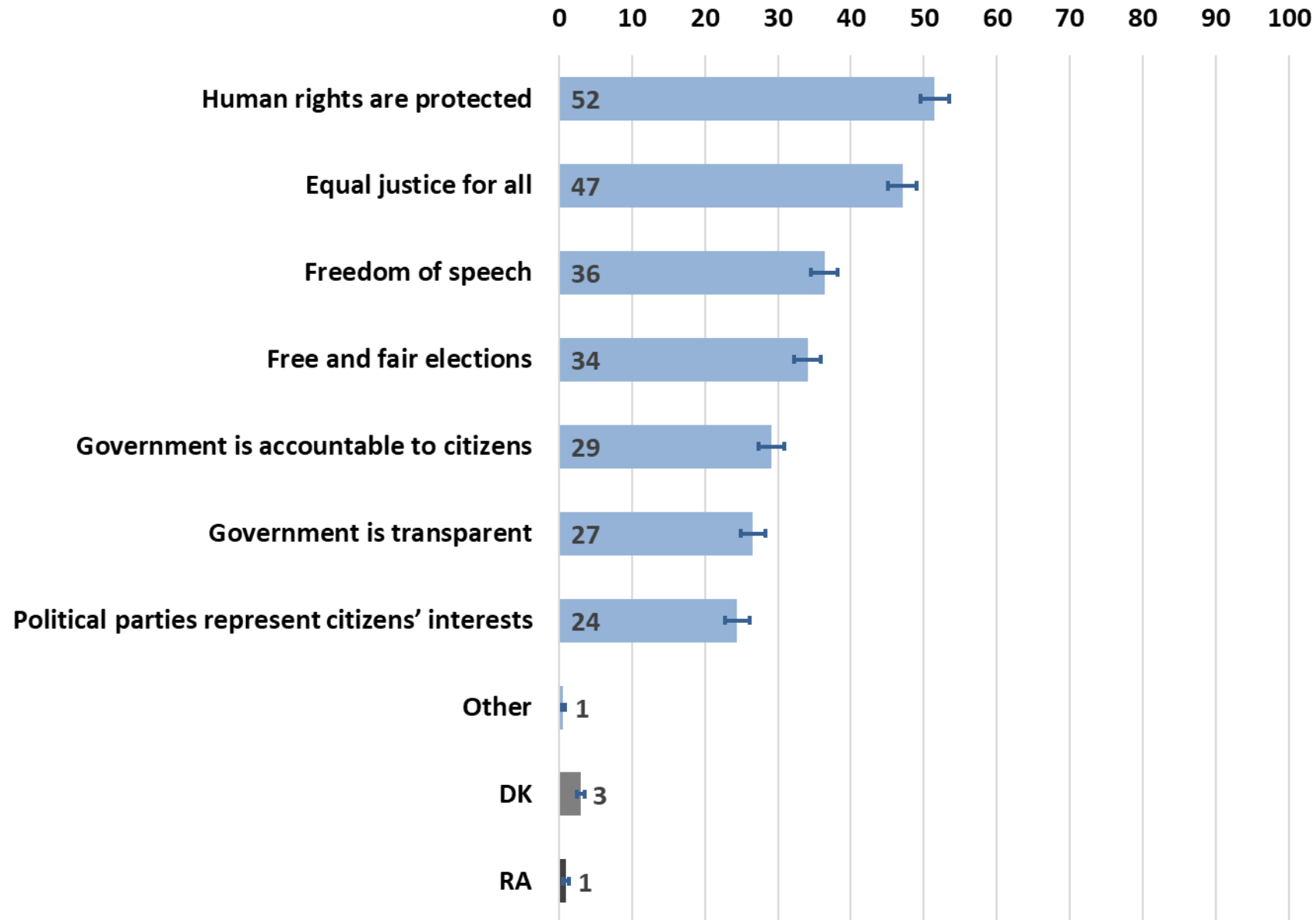
This research was designed and executed by the National Democratic Institute and funded by Sweden and UK Good Governance Fund

Fieldwork was conducted by GfK Ukraine

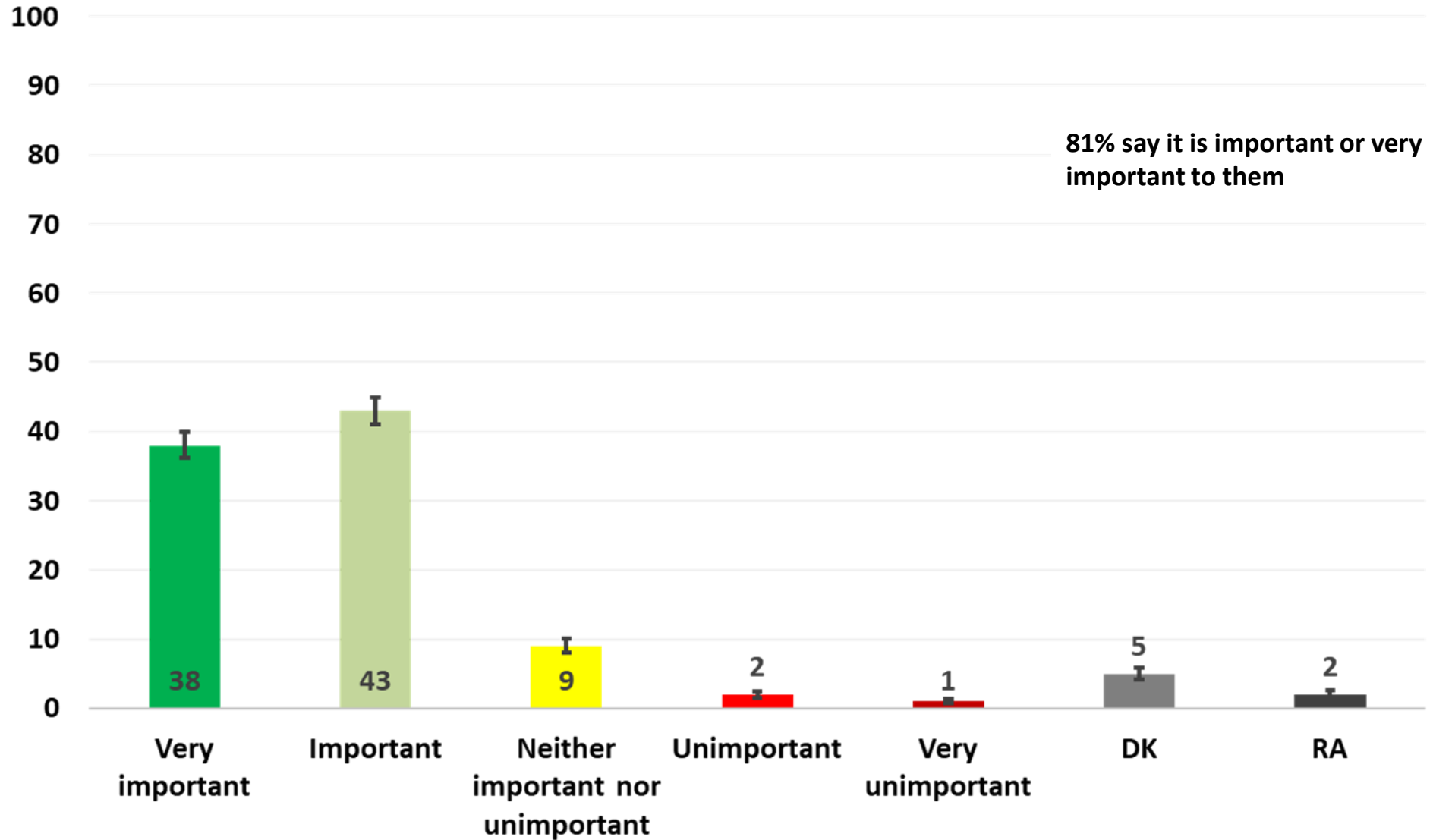


What is Democracy? How Important is it?

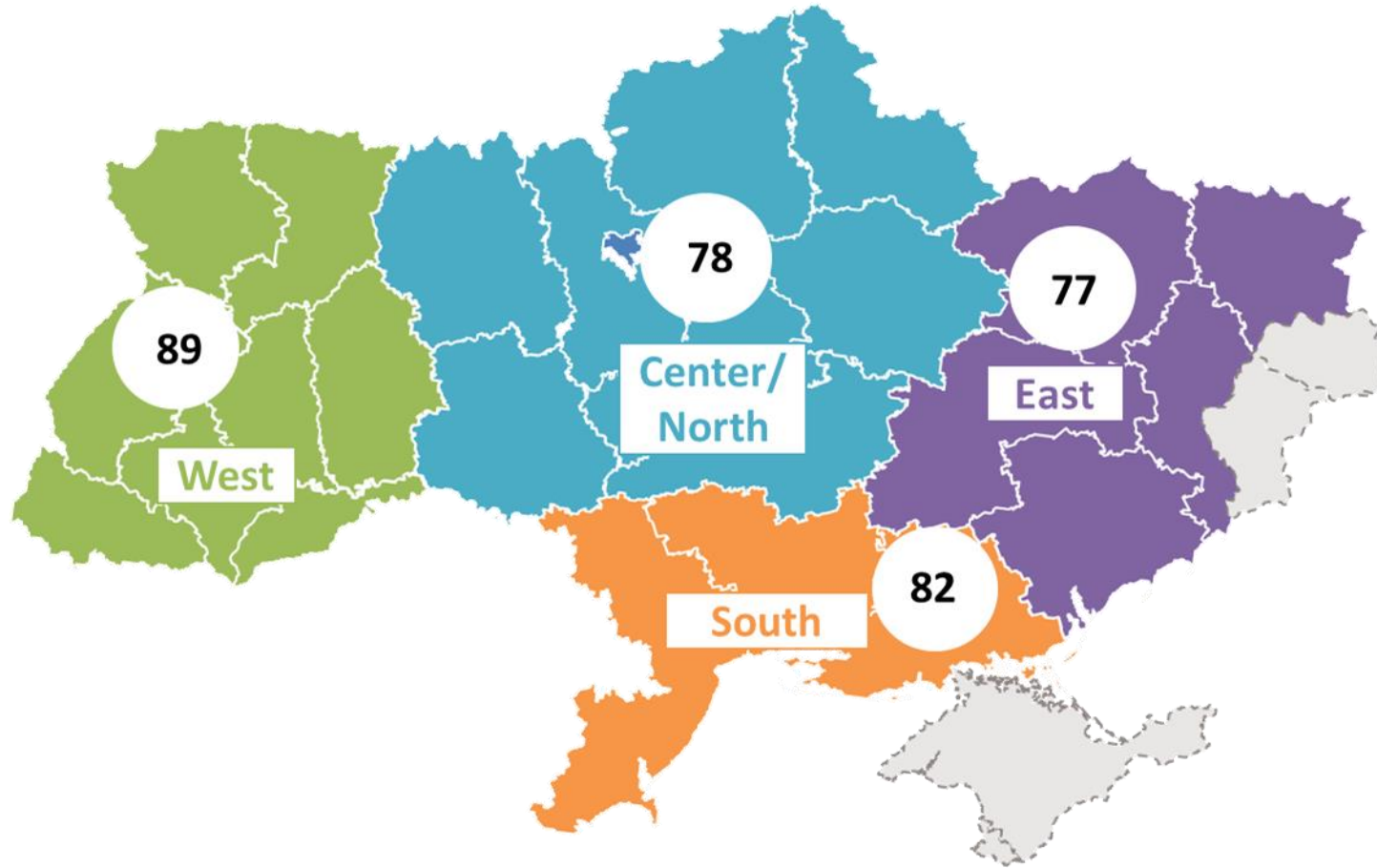
There are many characteristics of a fully functioning democracy. Which three do you think are most important? (q2)



How important is it to you that Ukraine becomes a fully functioning democracy? (q3)

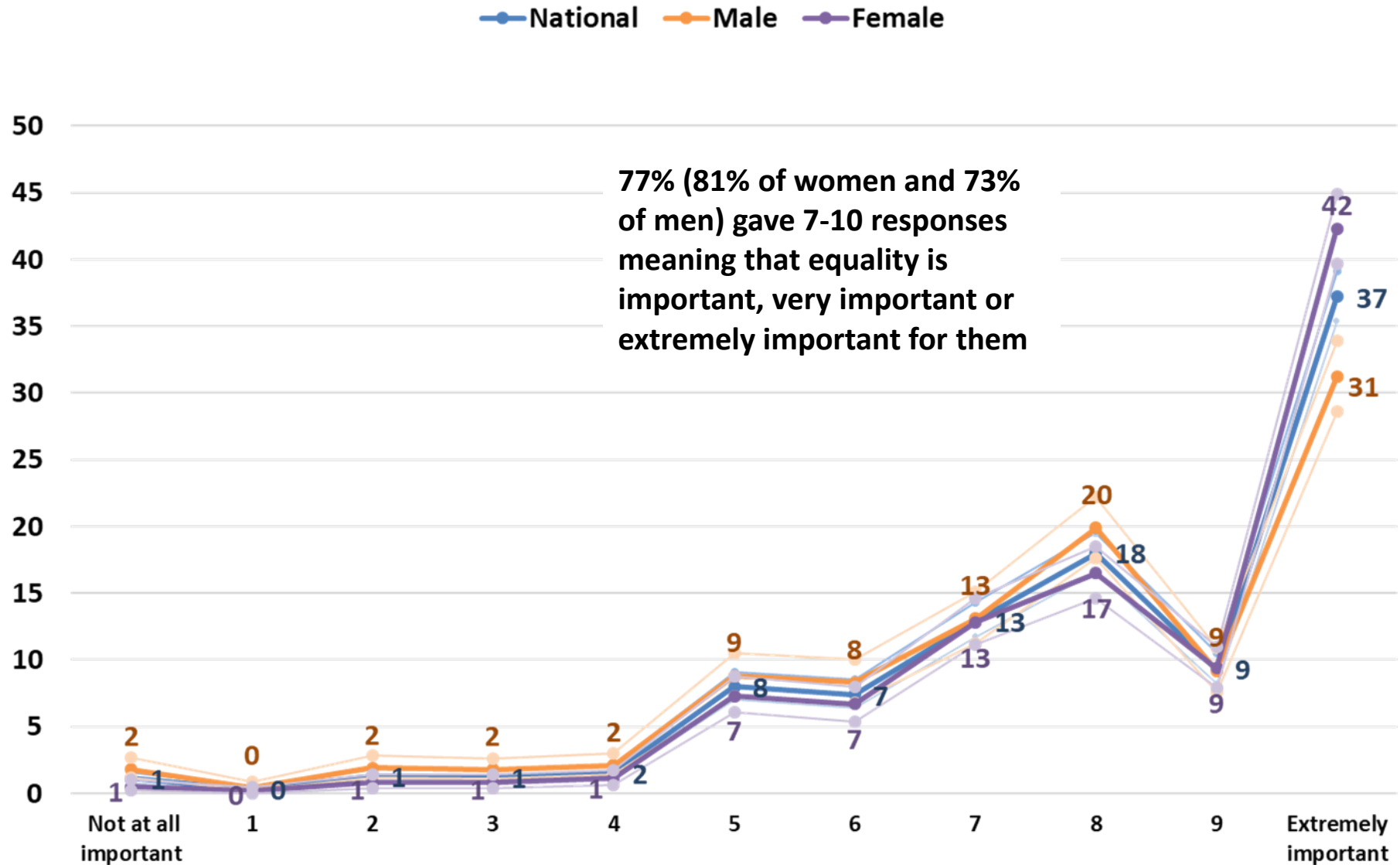


How important is it to you that Ukraine becomes a fully functioning democracy? “Very important and important” only (q3)



How Important is Equality Between Men and Women?

How important, if at all, is equality between men and women to you? (q44)



One word you associate with: Equality (q4a)

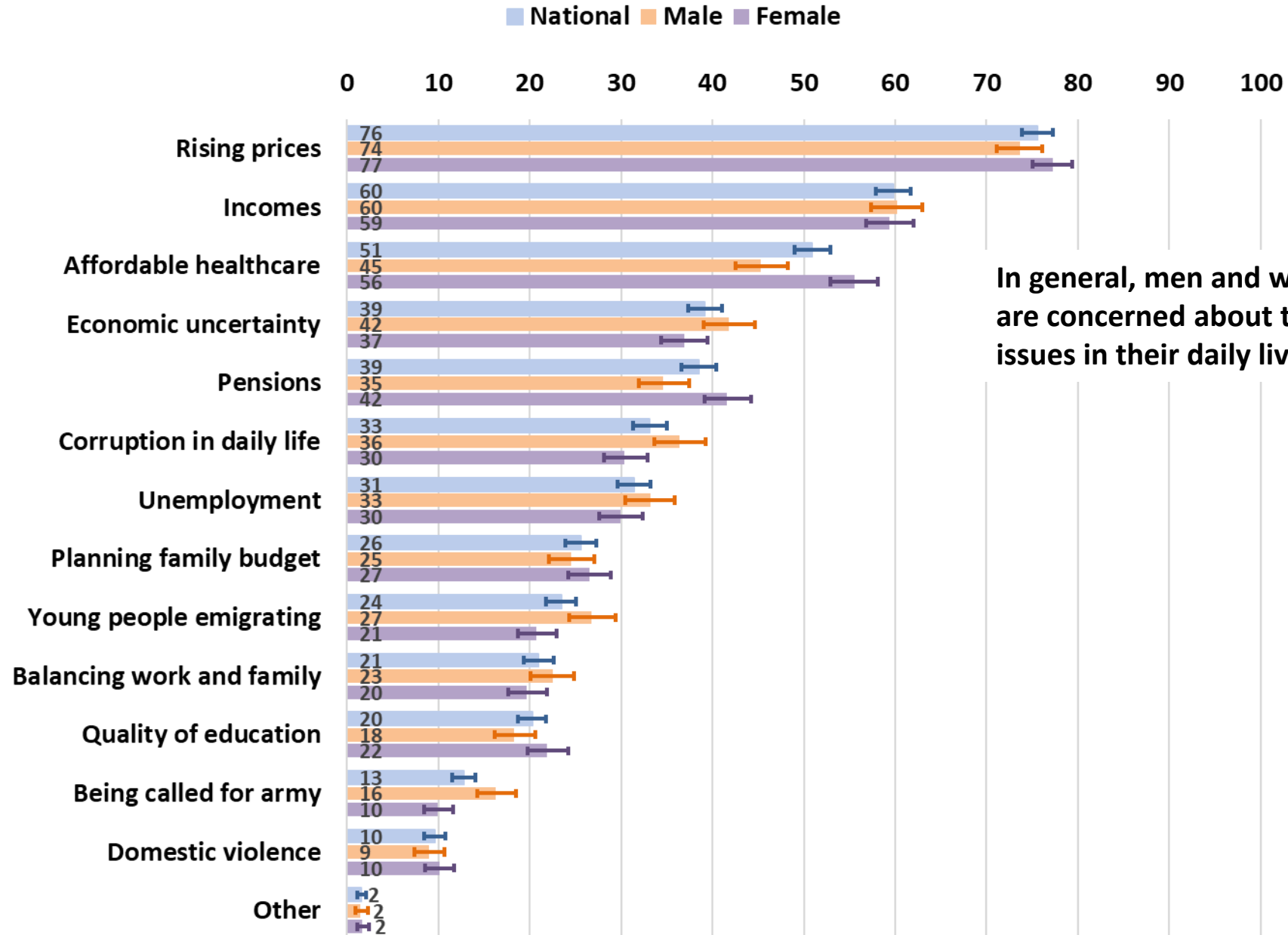


One word you associate with: Equality between men and women (q4b)



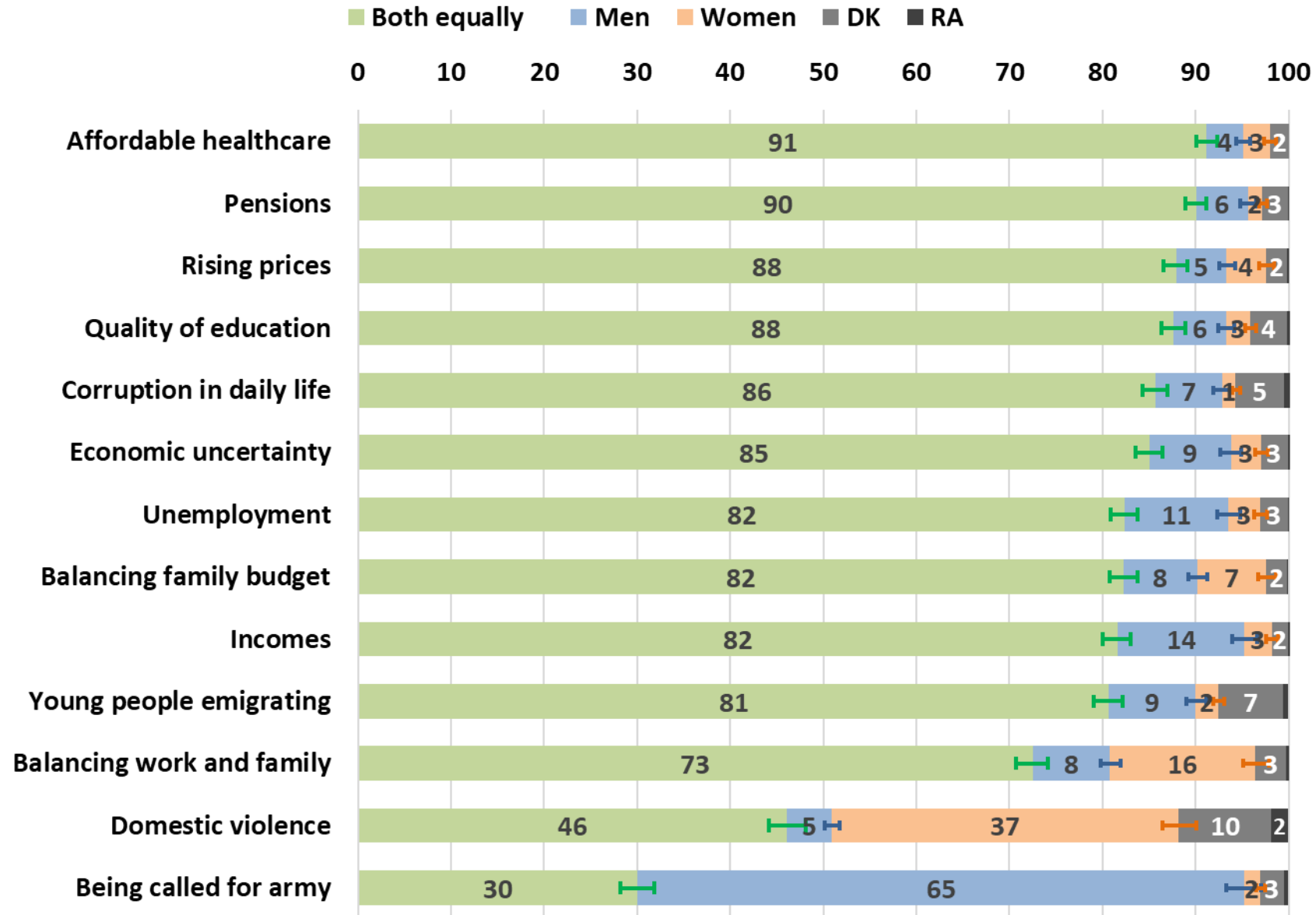
Do men and women care about the same day-to-day issues?

Which, if any, of the following issues are important to you personally at the moment? (Select all that apply) (q6 X Gender)



In general, men and women are concerned about the same issues in their daily lives

In your opinion, are the following most important to women, men or both? (q7)



An overwhelming majority of respondents think that men and women are equally concerned about all but two of these issues

How well do women and men understand each others' concerns?

Challenges that women face, that they think men are not aware of

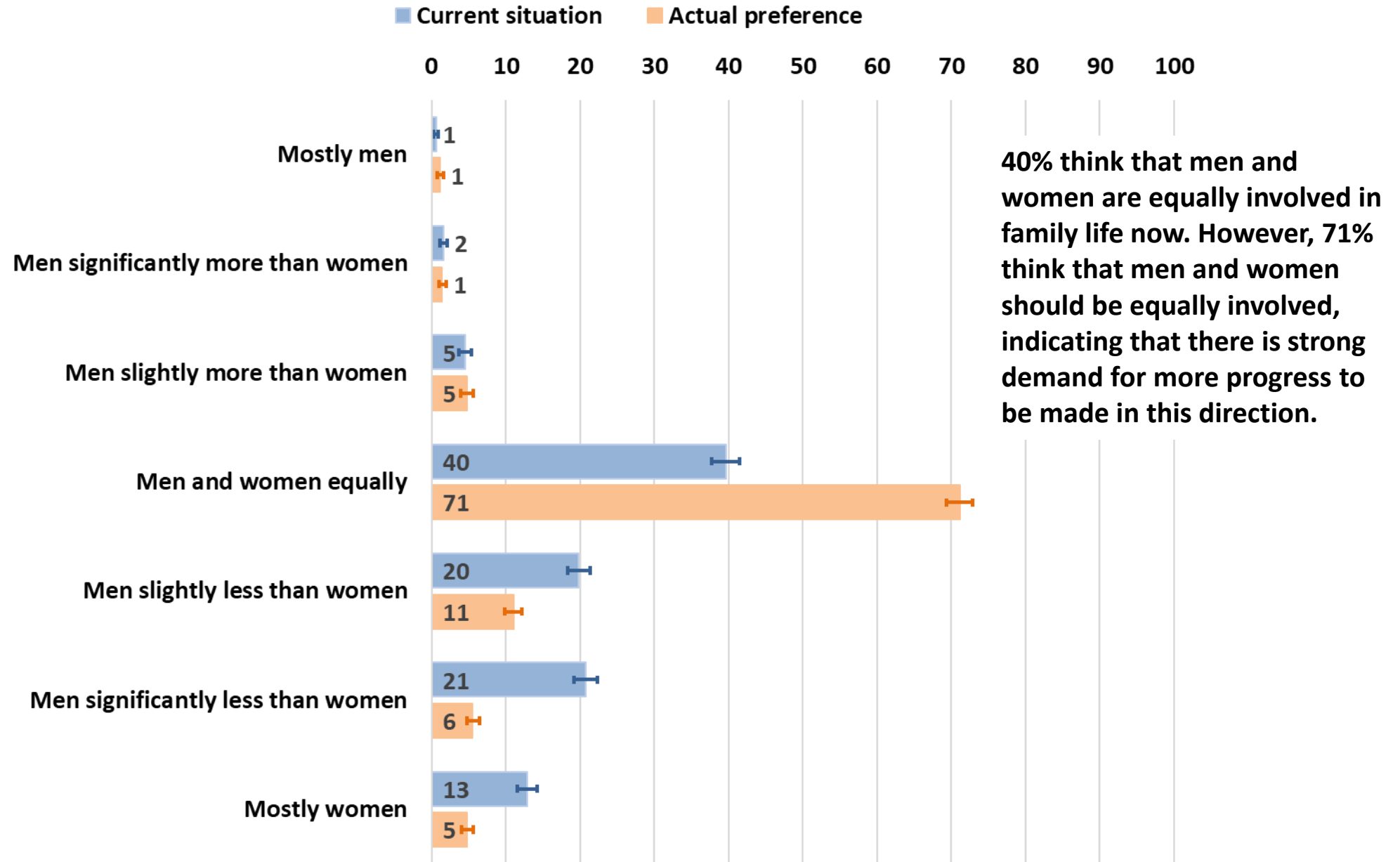


Challenges that men face, that they think women are not aware of

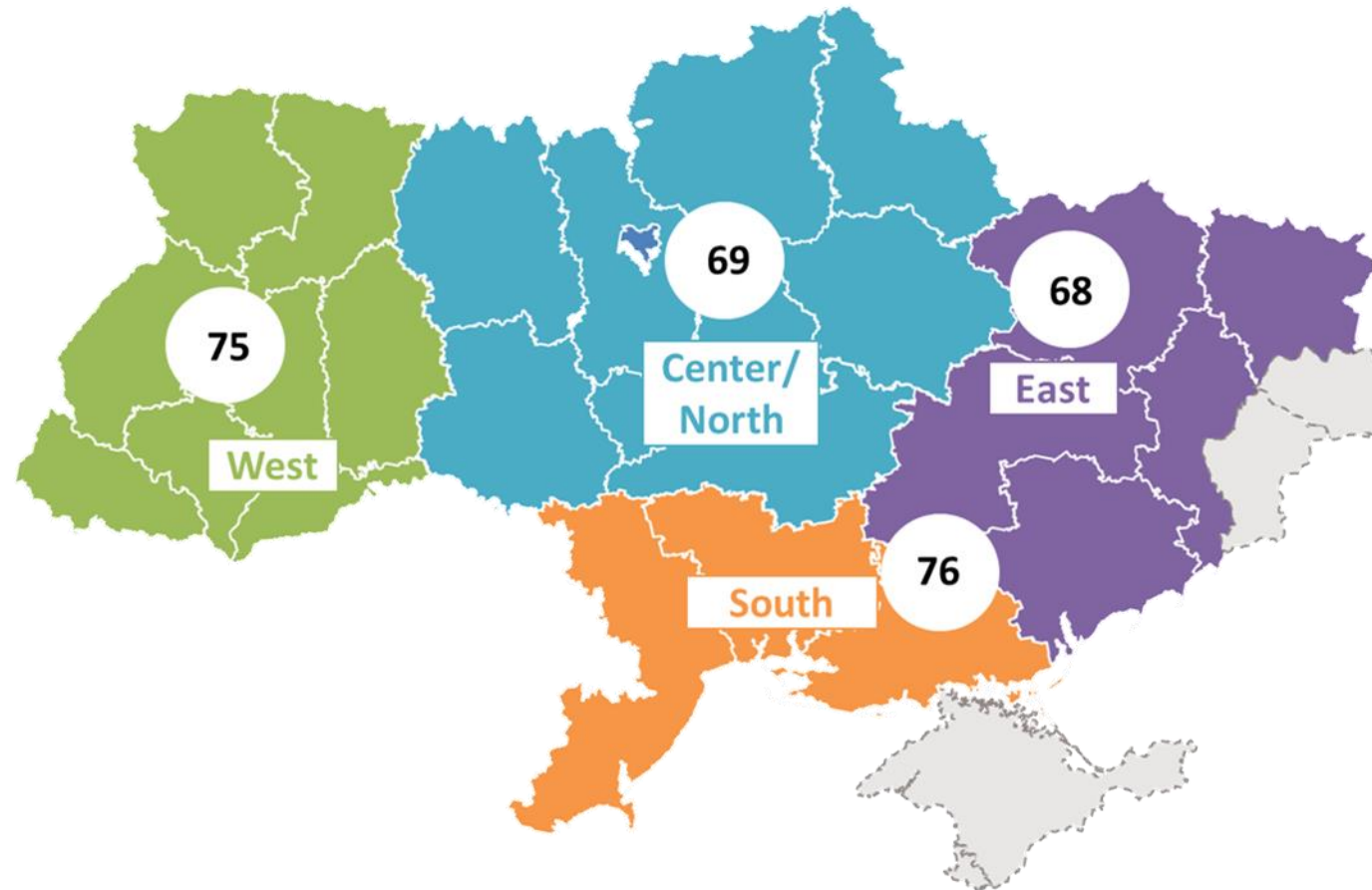


Who Takes Decisions in the Family and How is That Changing?

Who do you think is/should be more involved in family life, men or women? (q9/q10)

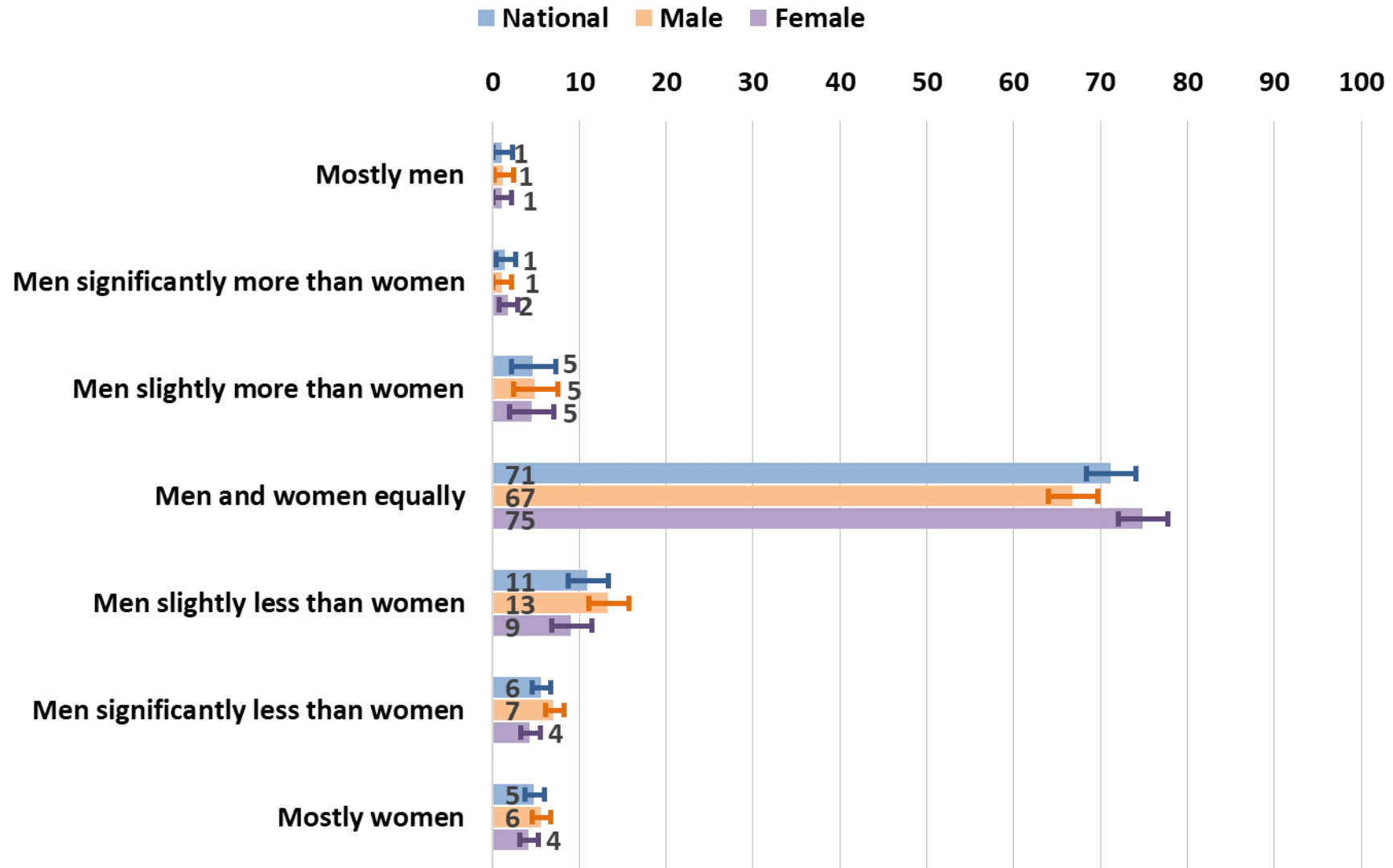


In your opinion, who should be more involved in family life, men or women? “Men and women equally” only (q10)

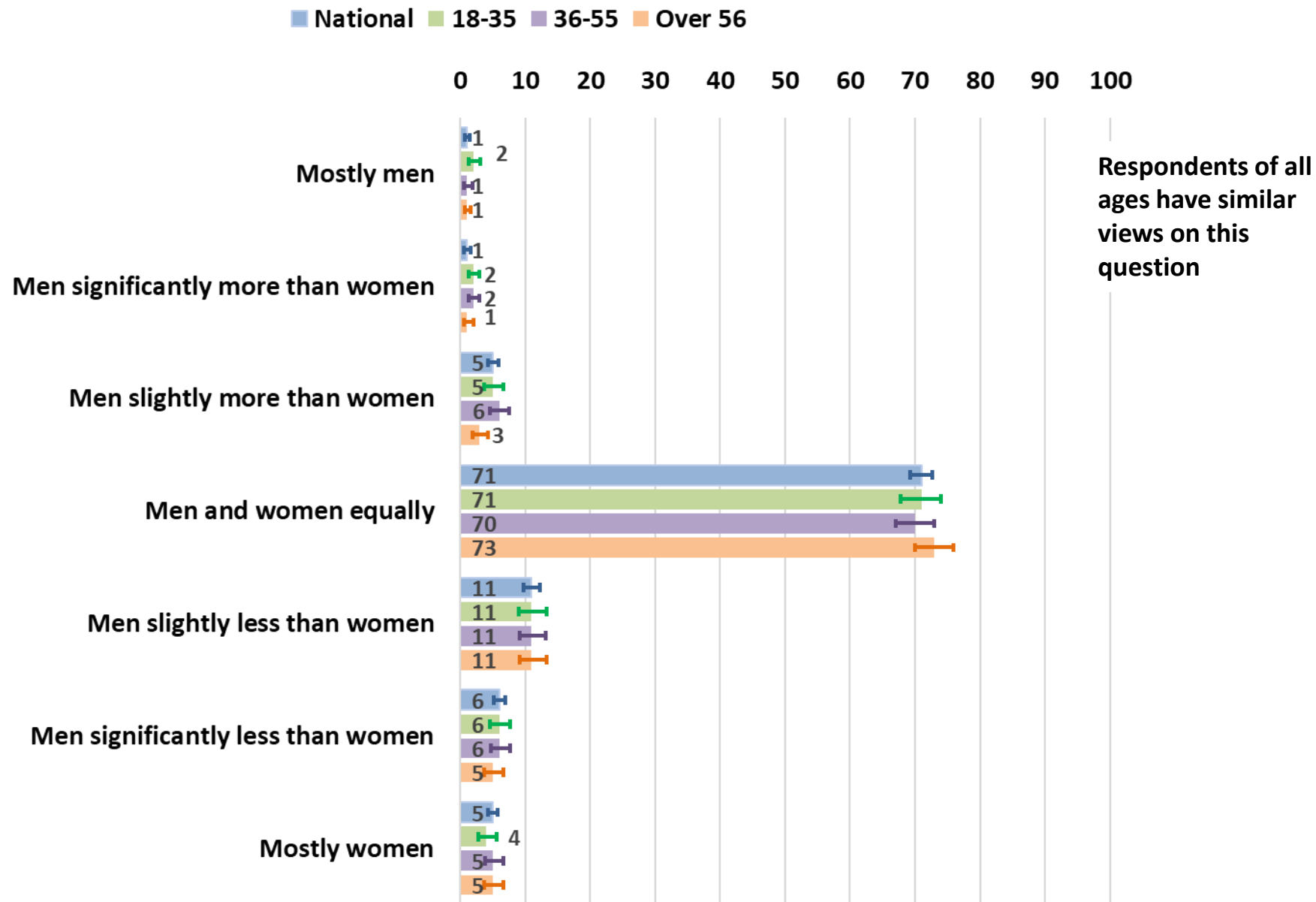


Regional responses do not vary significantly on this question

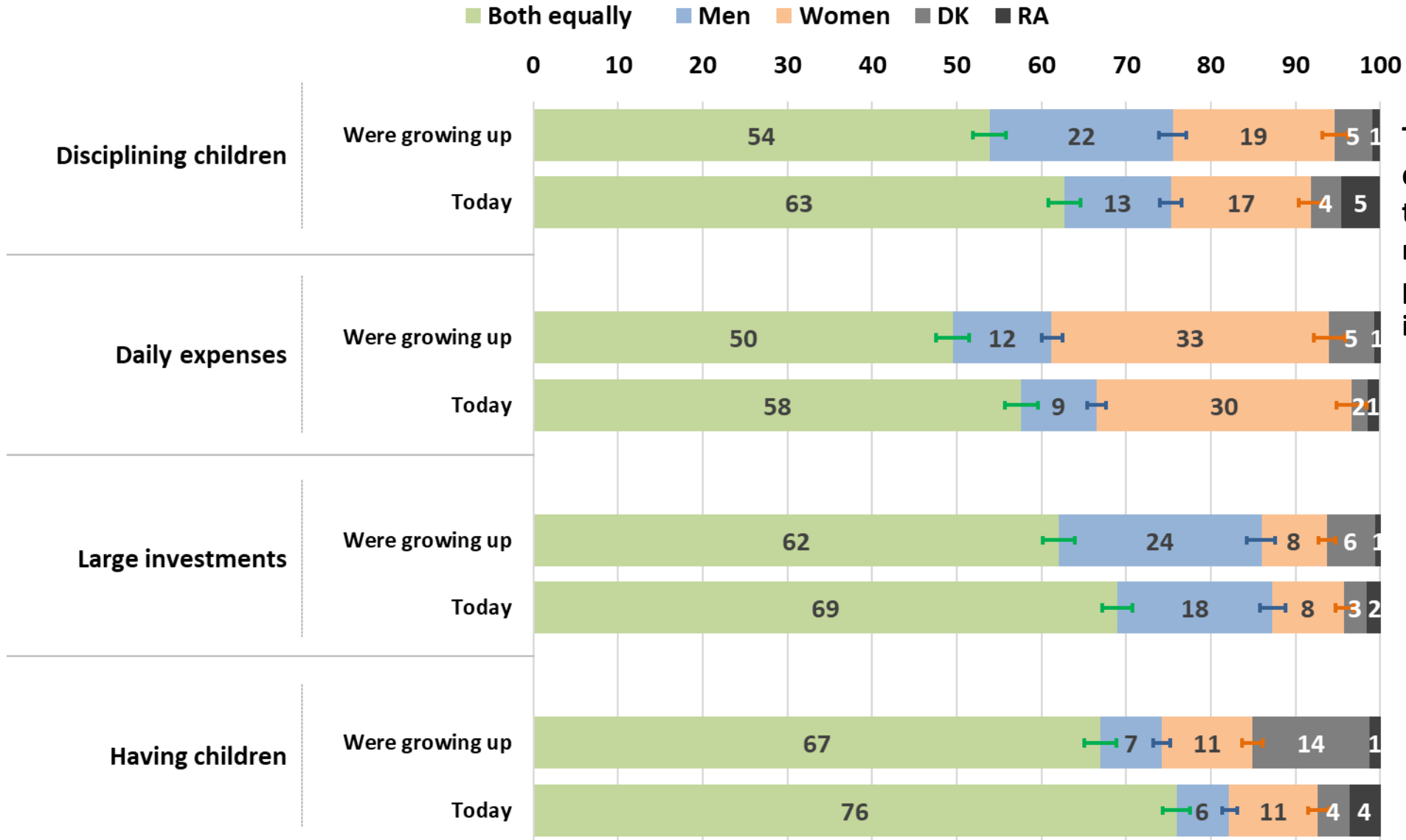
Who do you think should be more involved in family life, men or women? (q10 X Gender)



Who do you think should be more involved in family life, men or women? (q10 X Age)

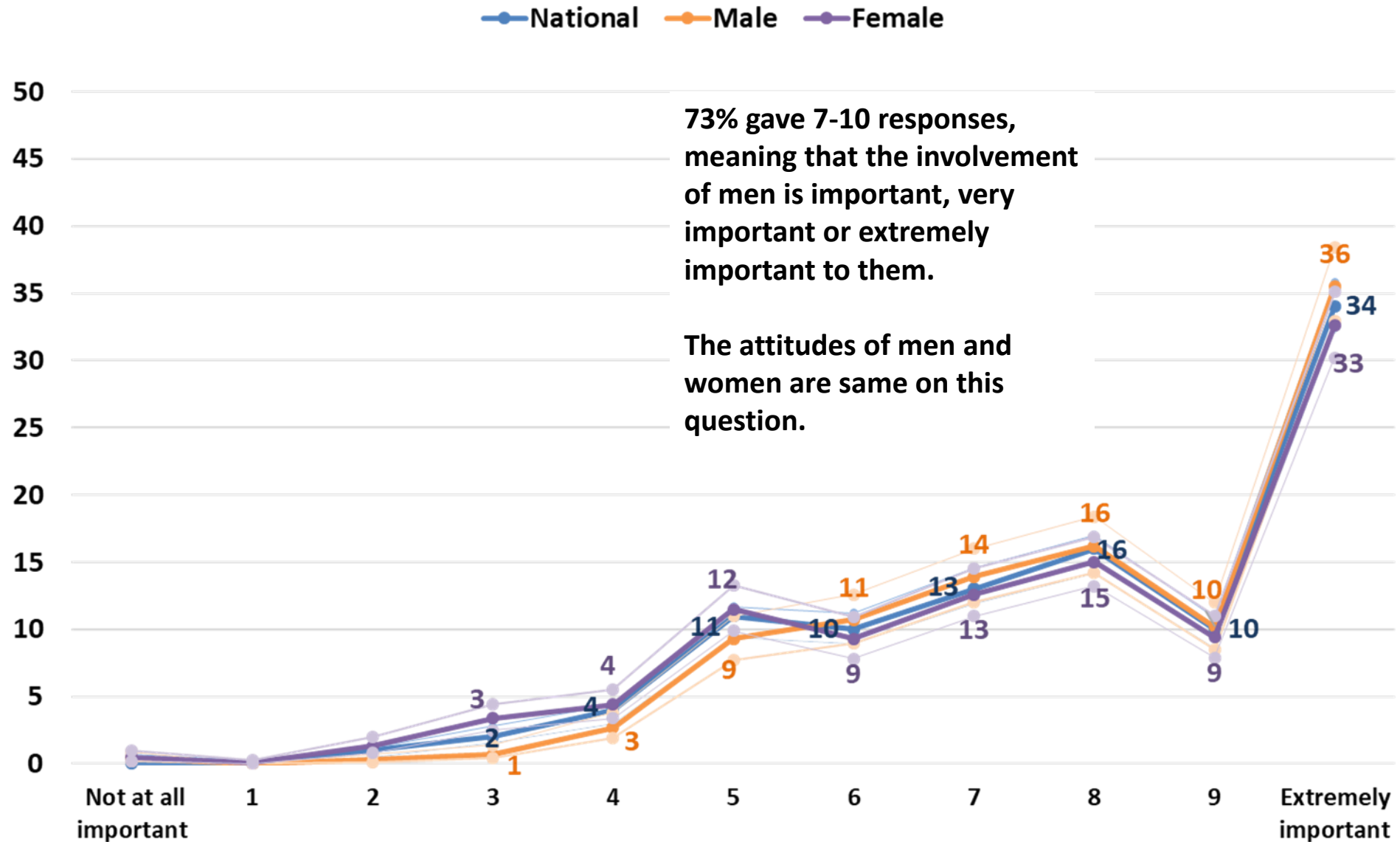


Who had the final word in most households around you about the following decisions when you were growing up/who has it today? (q14/q15)

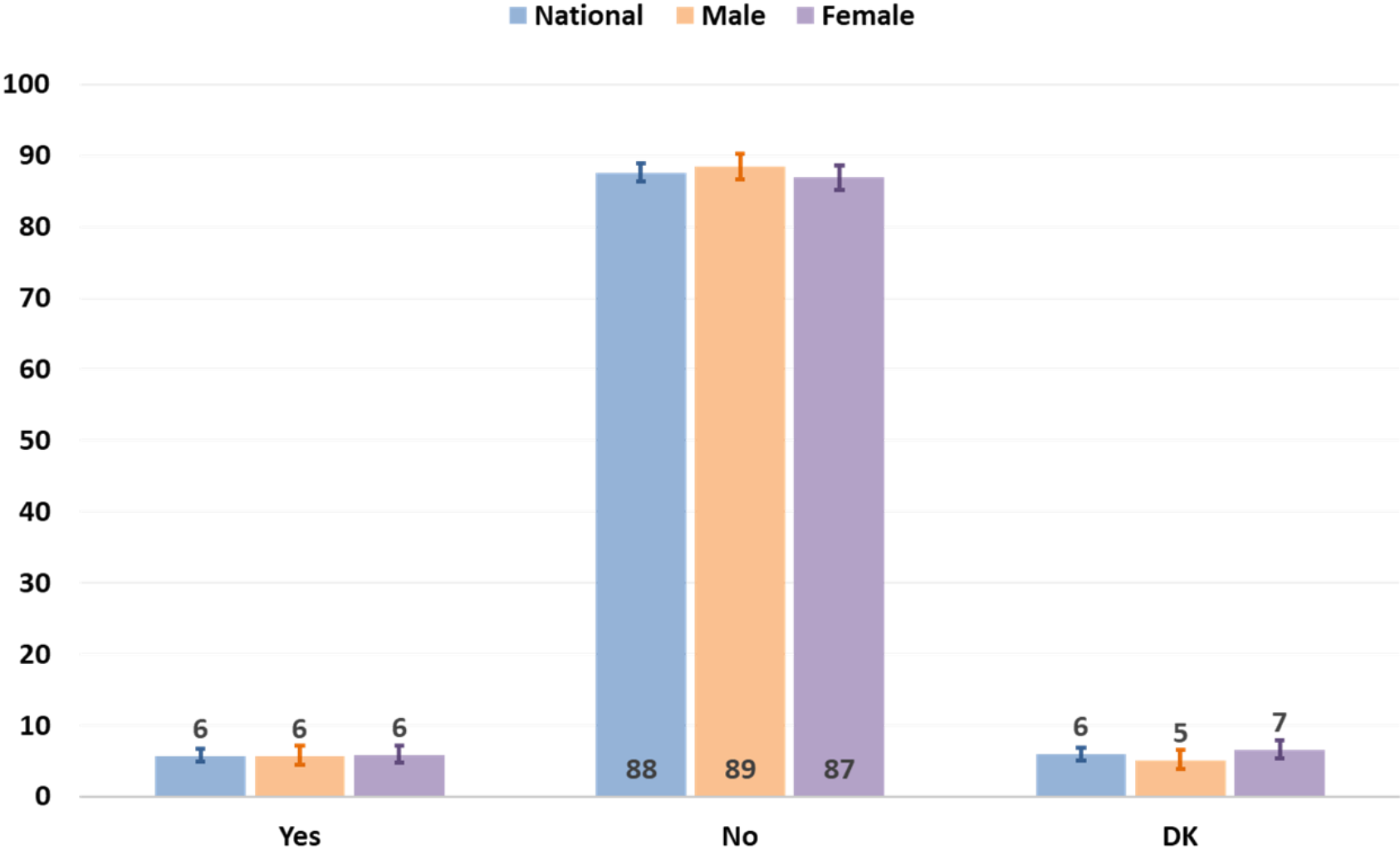


There is a clear generational difference on all of these types of decisions. More men and women are participating equally in important family decisions

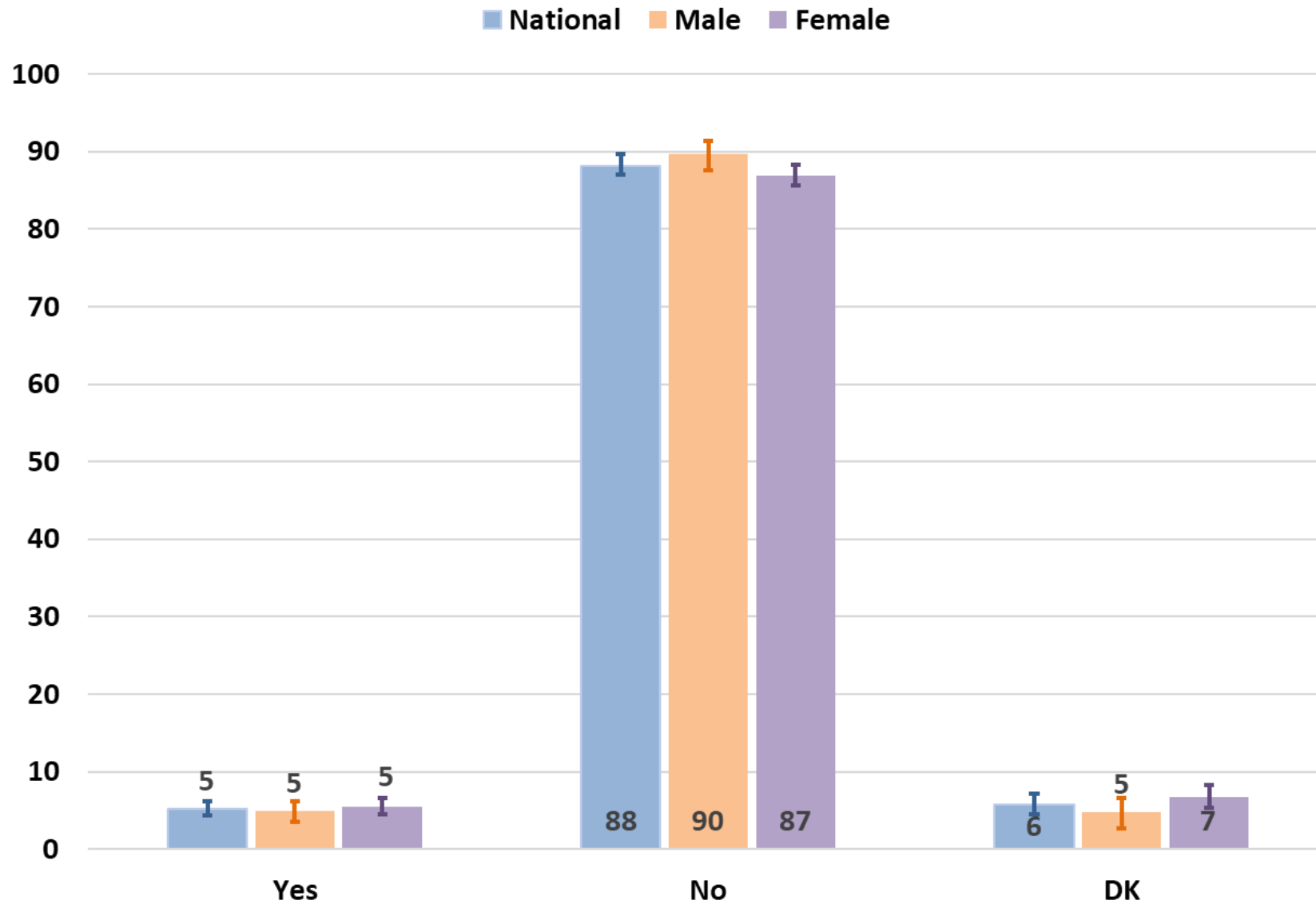
How important is it, if at all, for men to be involved in the upbringing of children? (q11)



Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community that promote or enable men's involvement as fathers? (q12 X Gender)



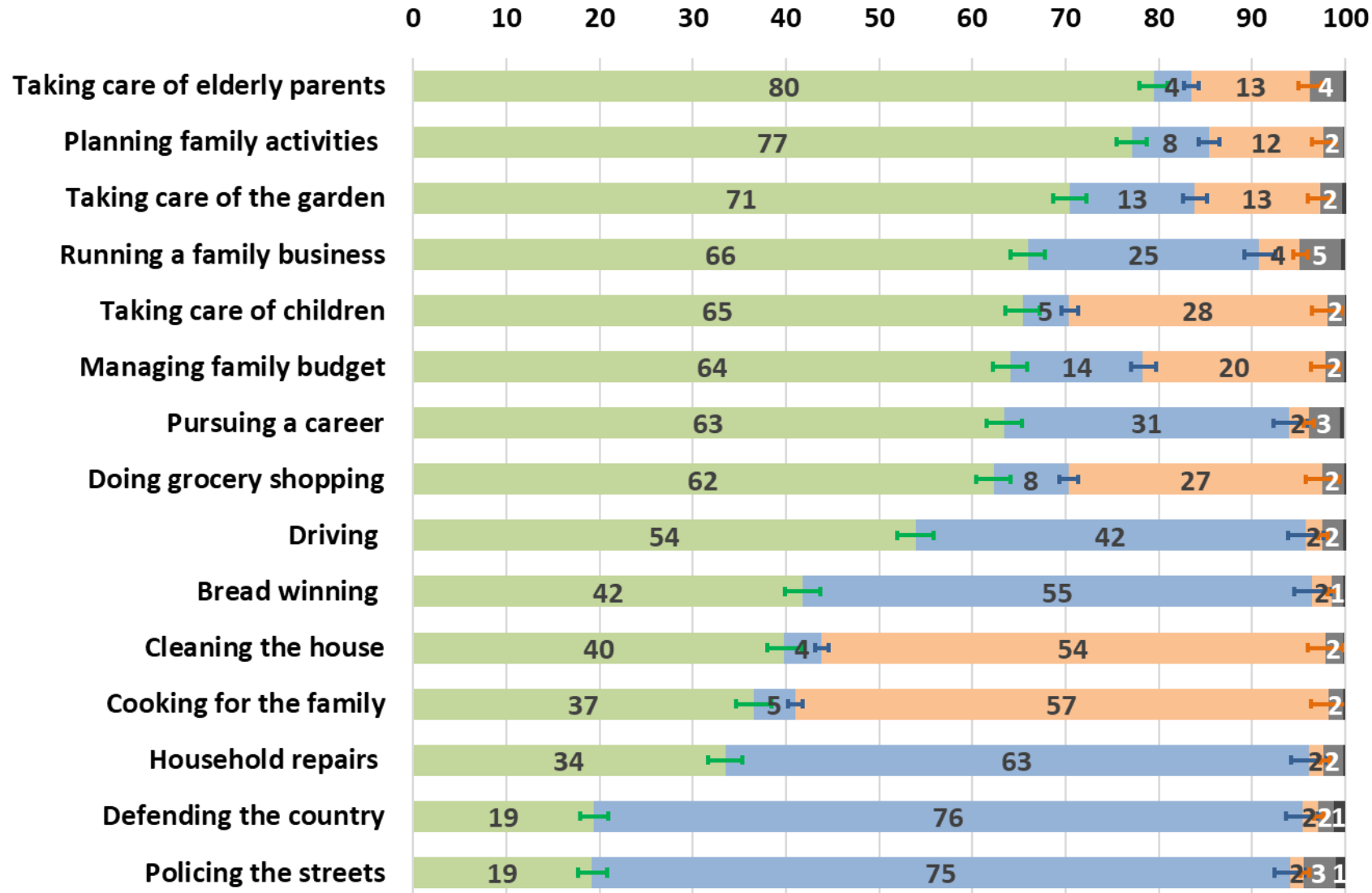
Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities at your workplace that promote or enable men's involvement as fathers? (q13 X Gender)



Who should be primarily responsible for different activities, men or women?

In your opinion, who should be primarily responsible for the following? Men, women or both? (q8)

Both equally Men Women DK RA



On most of these issues, a majority think that men and women should share responsibility equally. However on cleaning and cooking a majority think women should be primarily responsible.

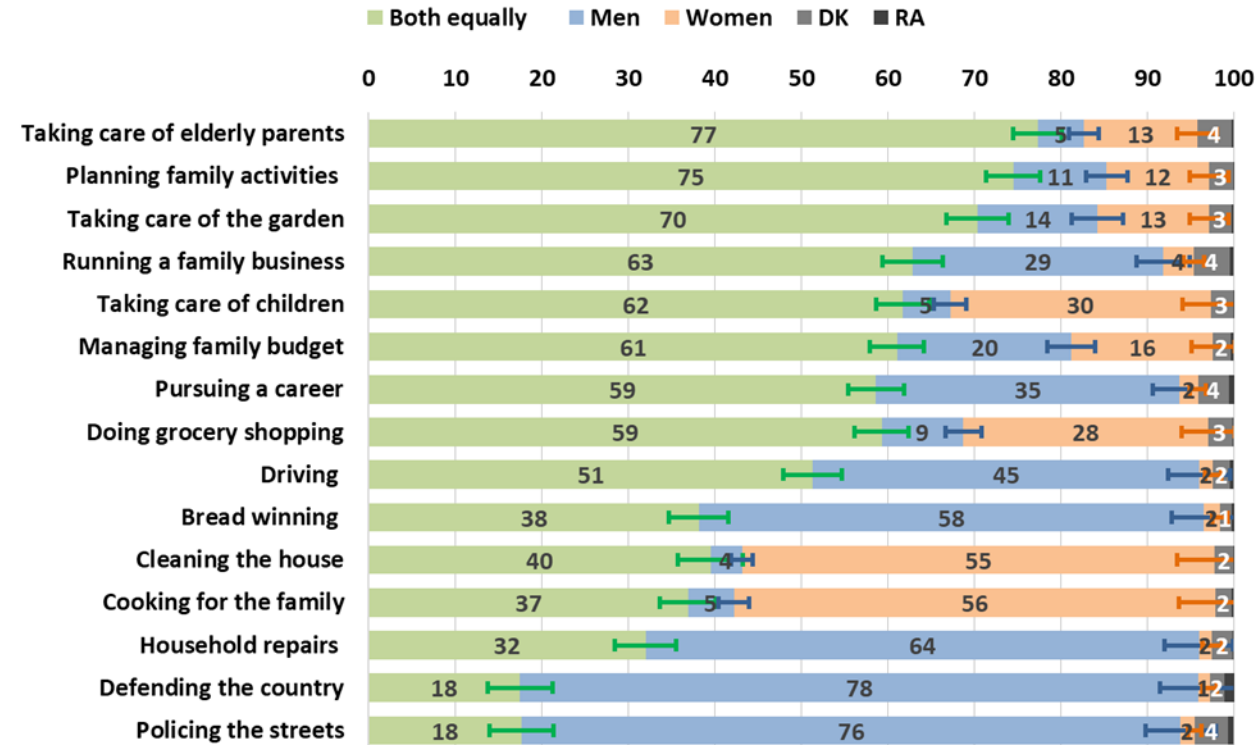
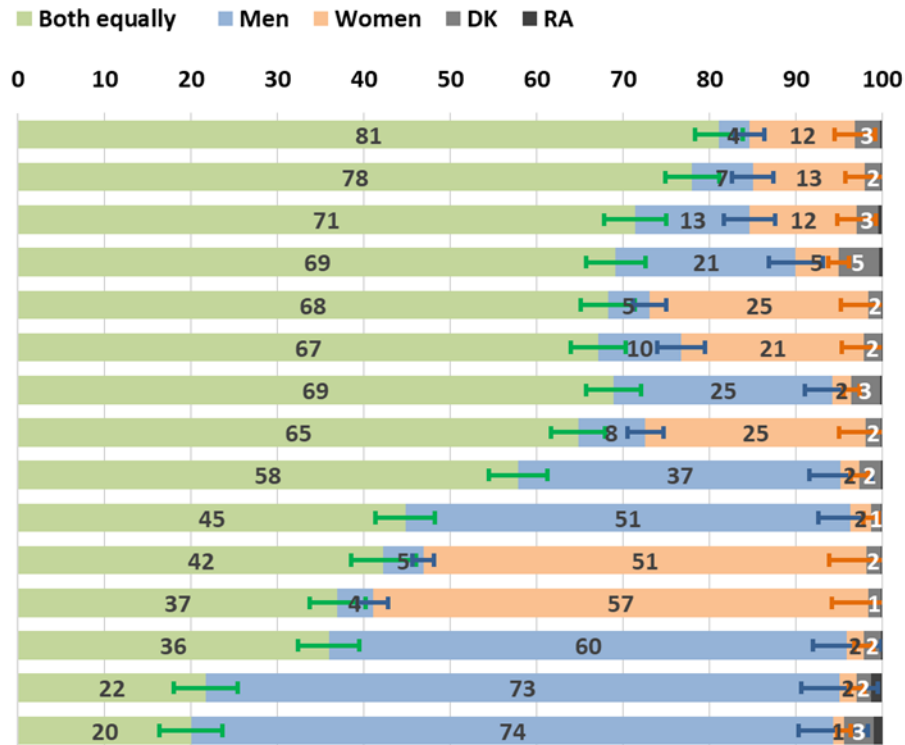
On bread-winning, household repairs, defending the country and policing the streets, a majority think men should be primarily responsible.

In your opinion, who should be primarily responsible for the following? Men, women or both? (q8 X Gender)

There are some differences in the responses of men and women but they are small - only just outside the margin of error.

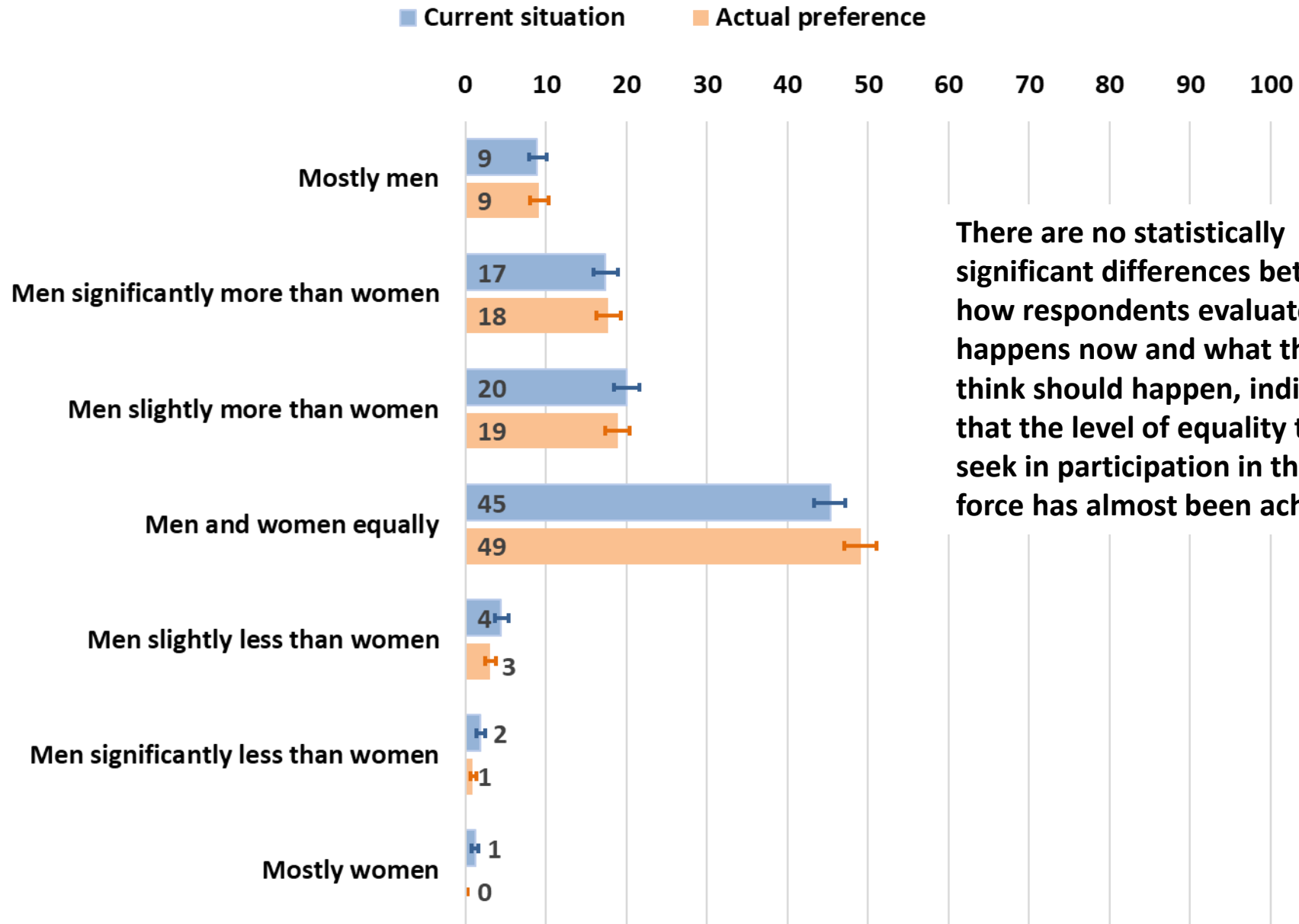
Female responses

Male responses



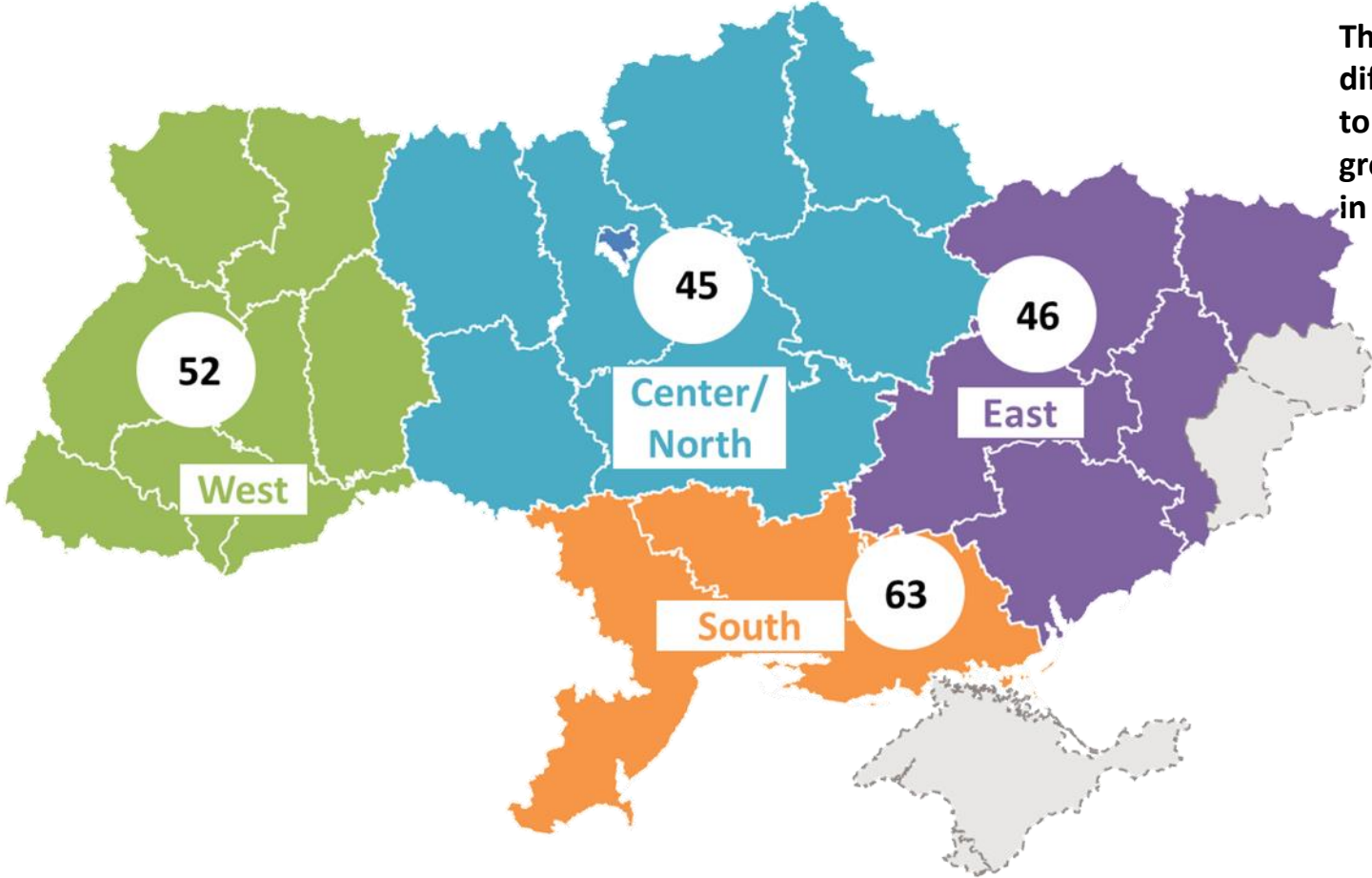
How Equal is Life at Work?

In your opinion, who is/should be more involved in working life, men or women? (q16/q17)



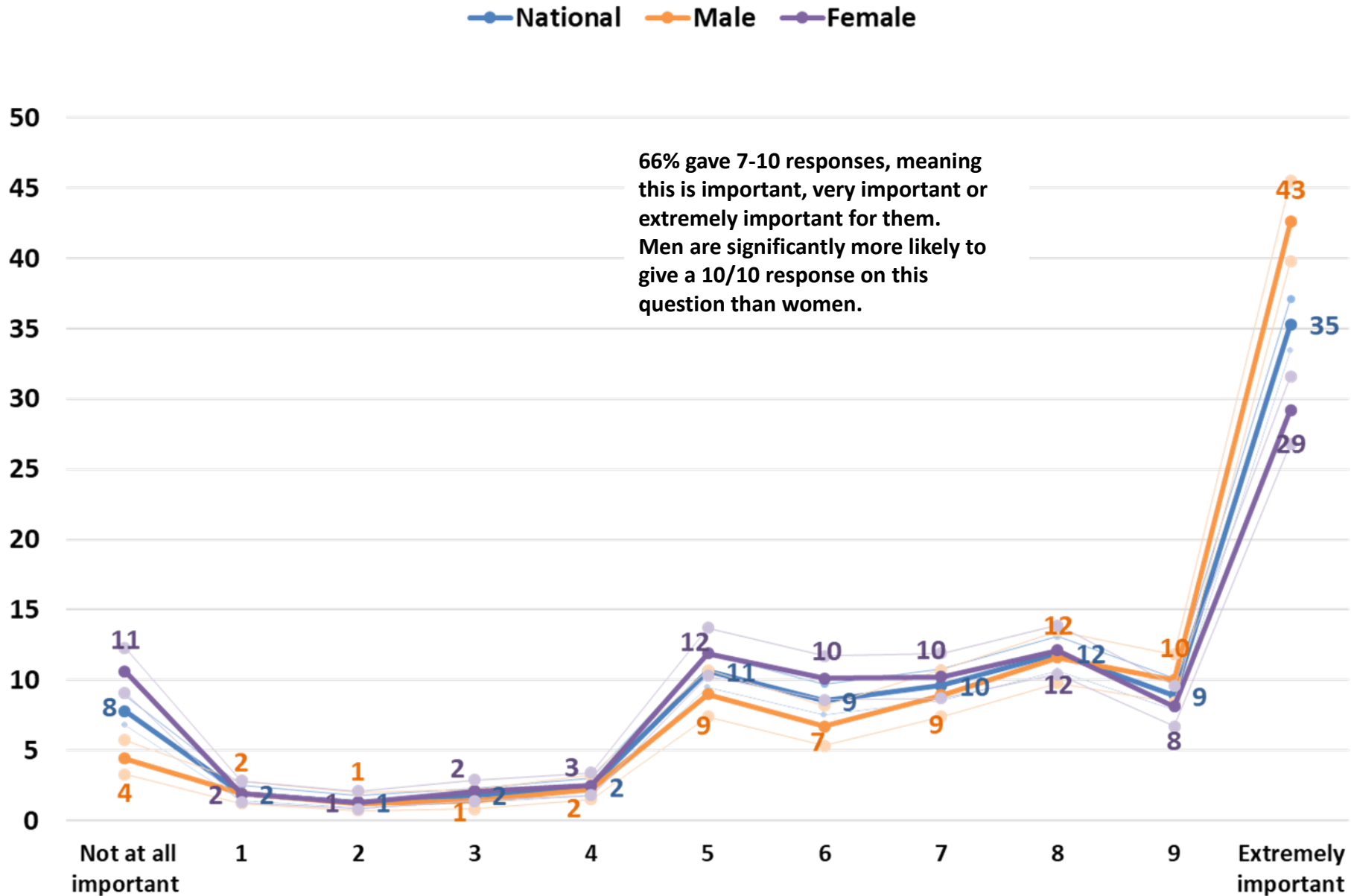
There are no statistically significant differences between how respondents evaluate what happens now and what they think should happen, indicating that the level of equality they seek in participation in the labour force has almost been achieved.

In your opinion, who should be more involved in working life, men or women? “Men and women equally” only (q17)

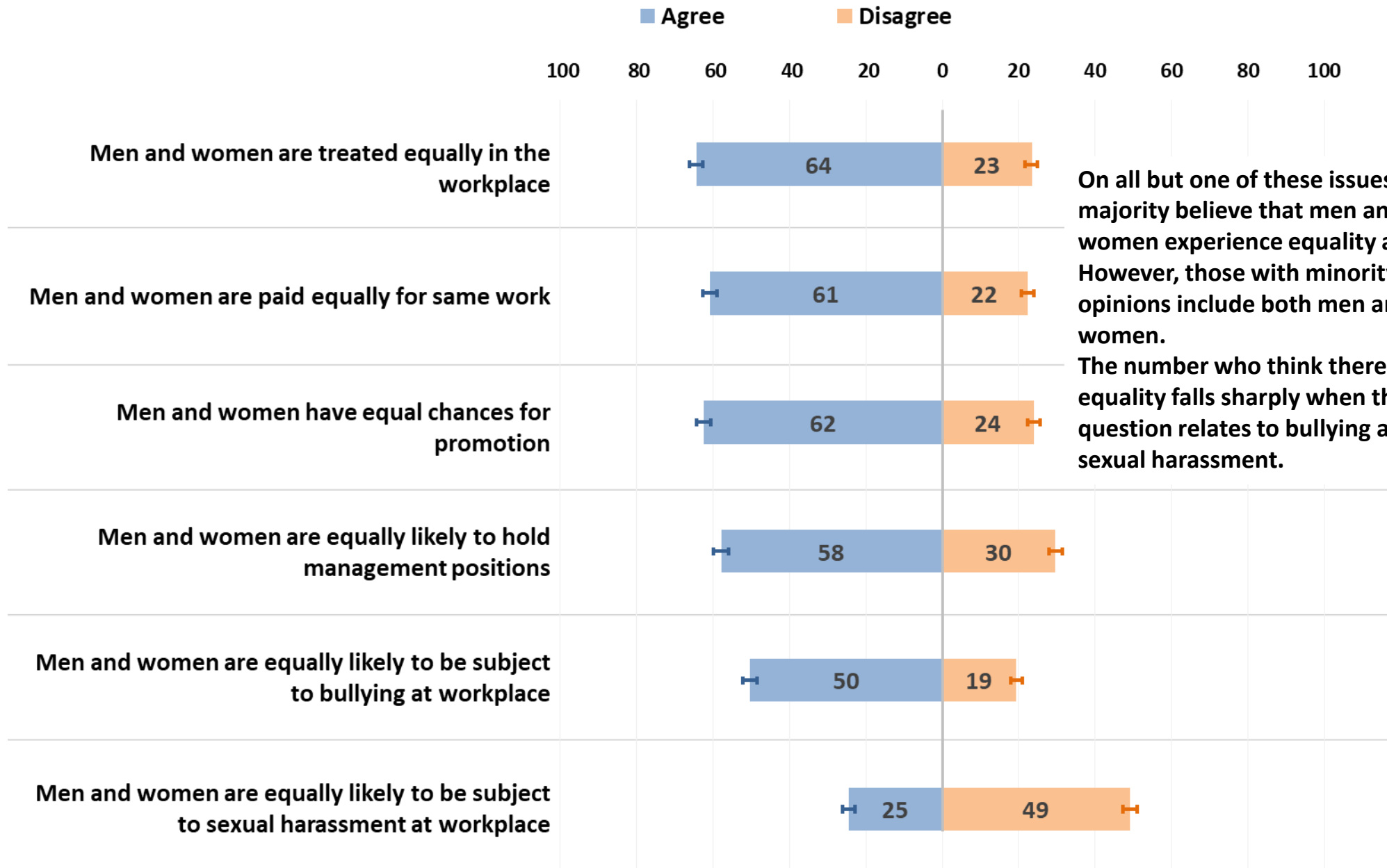


There are some regional differences in the responses to this question, with greater demand for equality in the South.

How important is it for you to be involved in working life? (q18)



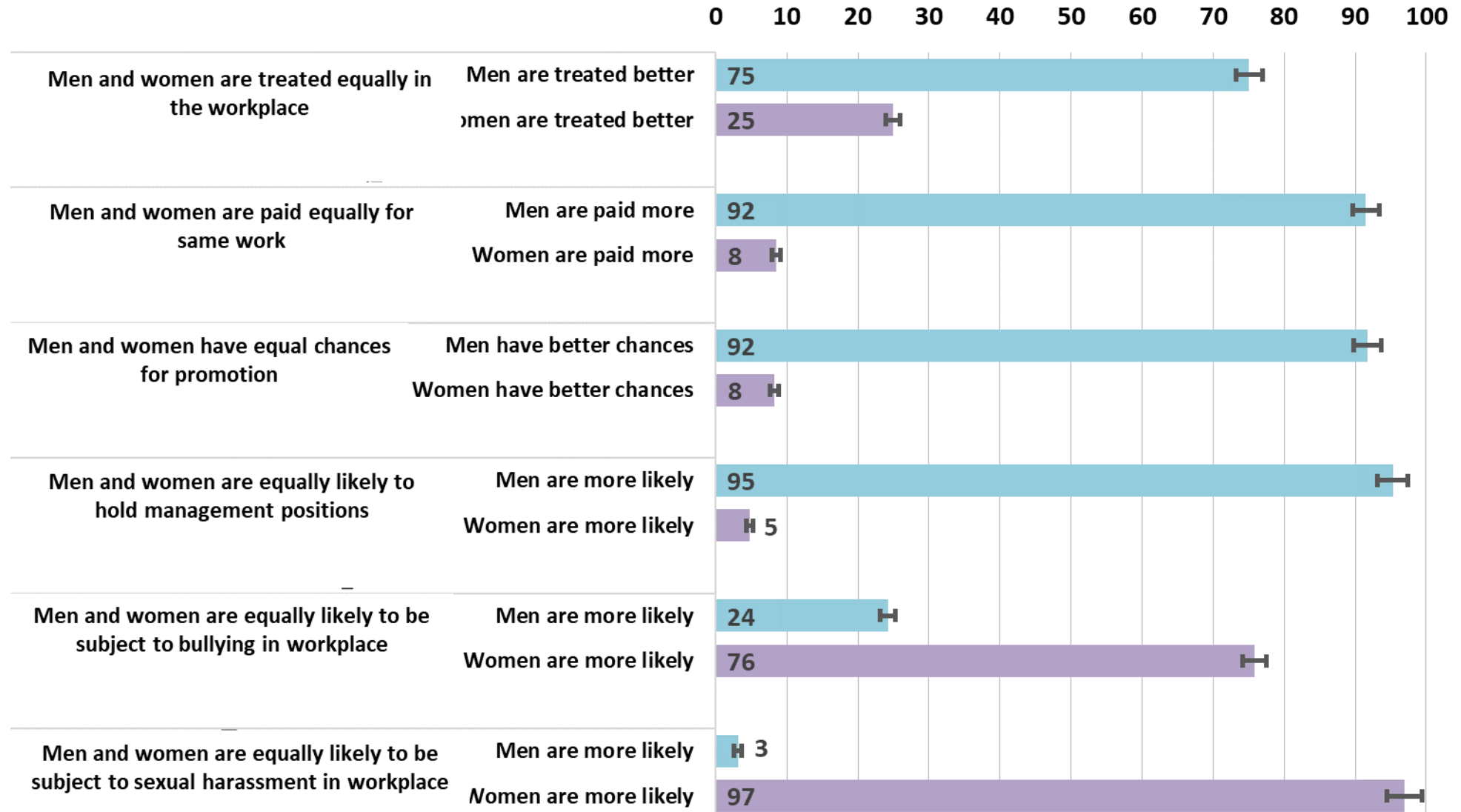
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements? (q21)



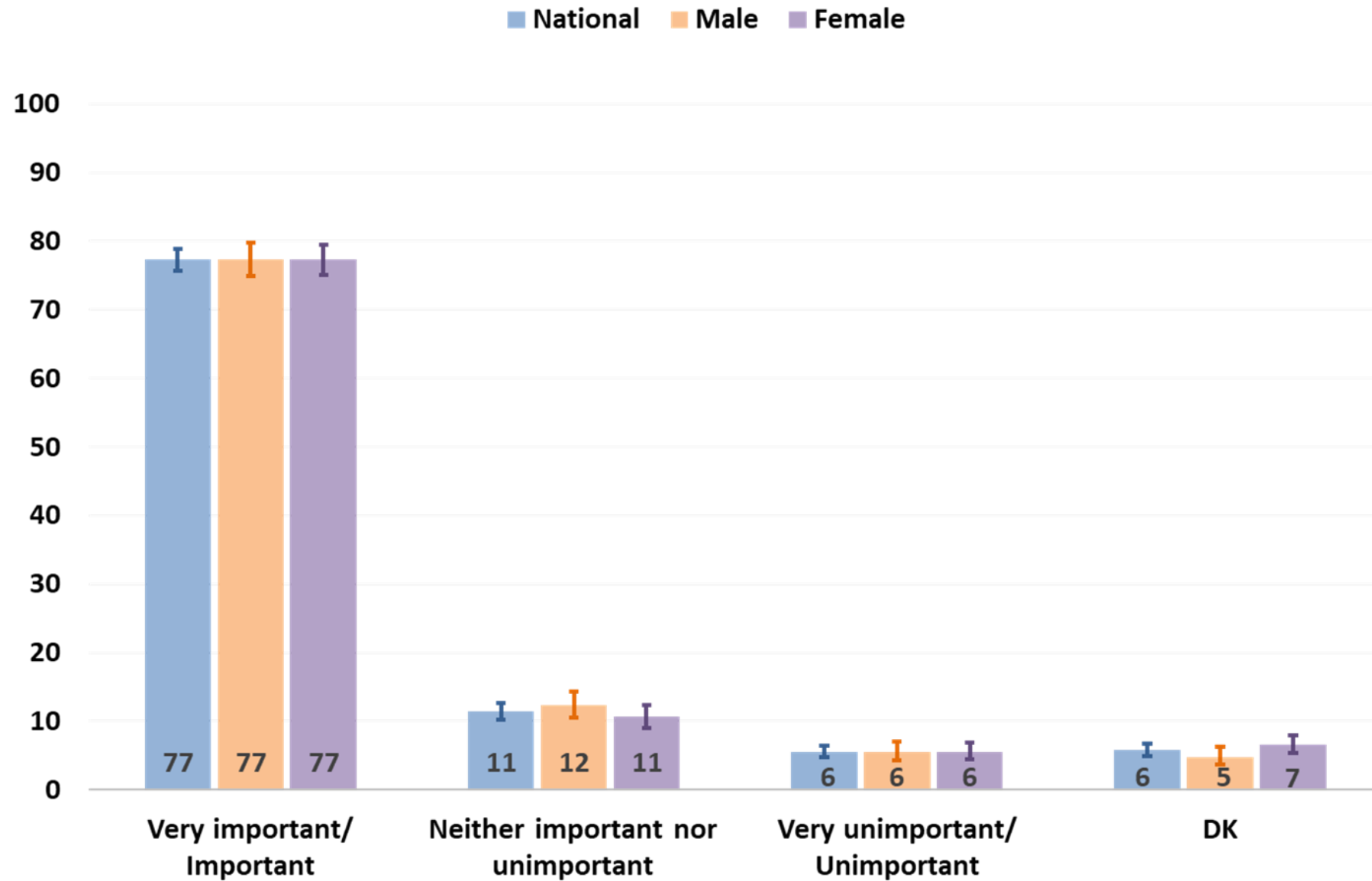
On all but one of these issues, a majority believe that men and women experience equality at work. However, those with minority opinions include both men and women. The number who think there is equality falls sharply when the question relates to bullying and sexual harassment.

If disagree, do you think... (q21)

[Of those who disagree with the following statements]

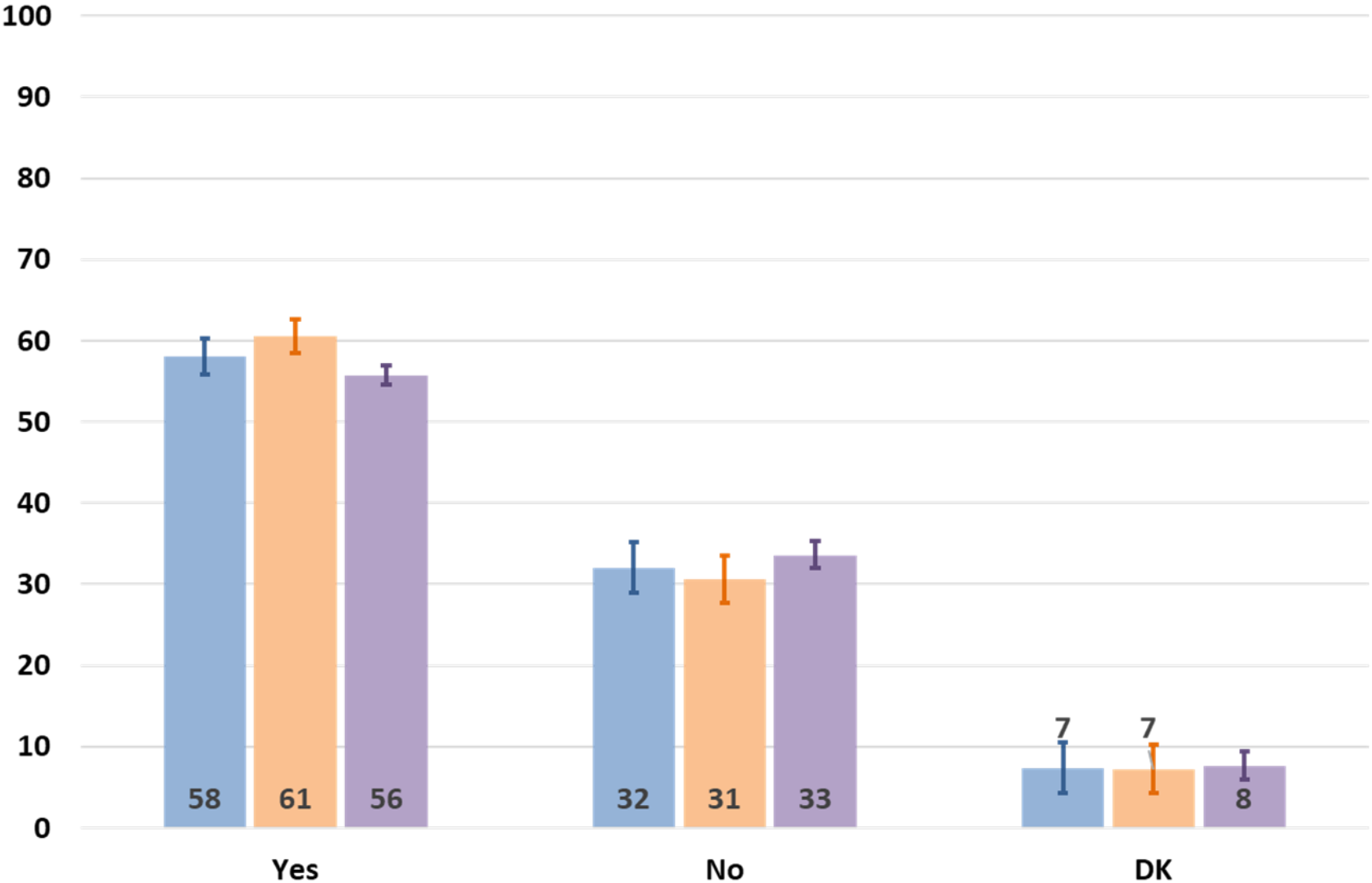


How important do you think it is for people around you to know about their rights at work? (q20 X Gender)



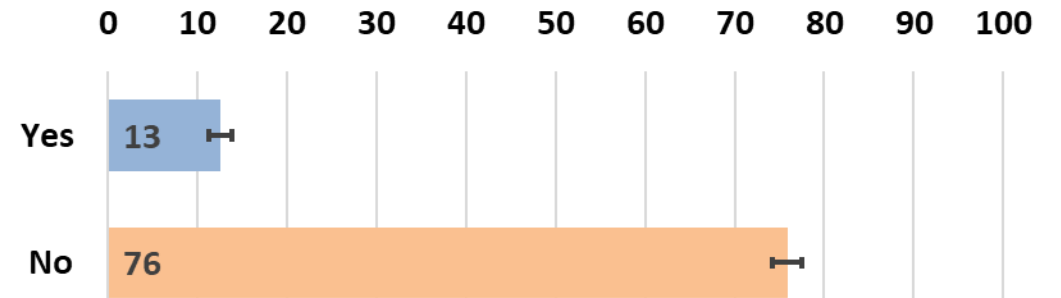
Do you have access to information about your rights at work? (q19 X Gender)

National Male Female



Do you personally know anyone who has been a victim of sexual harassment? (q35)

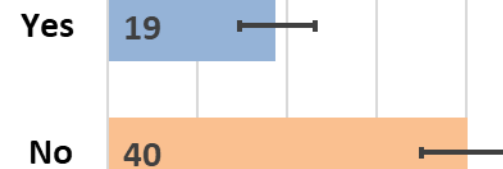
13% of the sample translates as 4.5 million Ukrainian adults. 0.6% of the whole sample, equivalent to 225,000 said the harassment occurred online



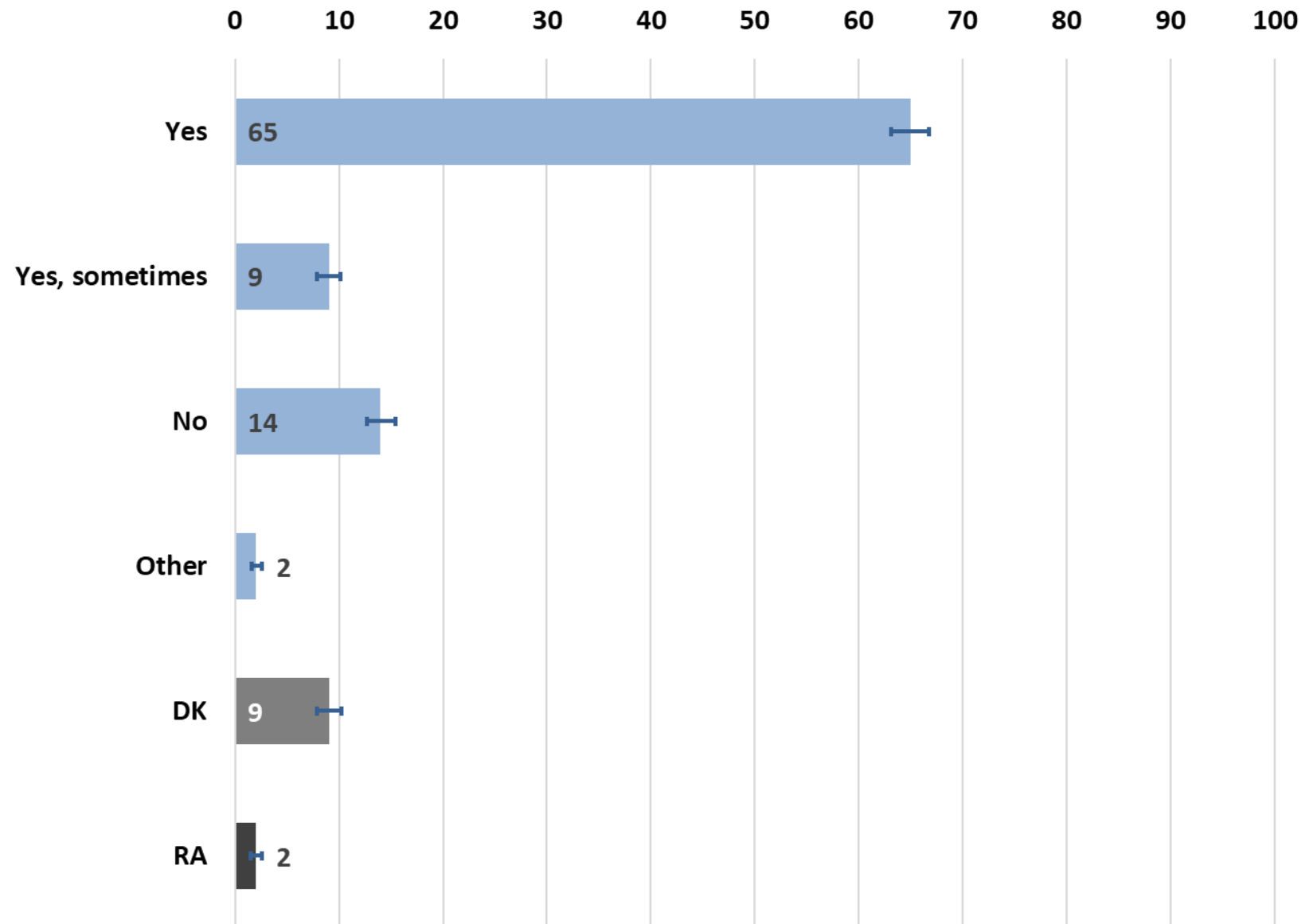
Was the victim a man or a woman?
(of 13% who knows someone who has been a victim of sexual harassment)



Did they report the incident to someone who could take formal action against the perpetrator?
(of 13% who knows someone who has been a victim of sexual harassment)

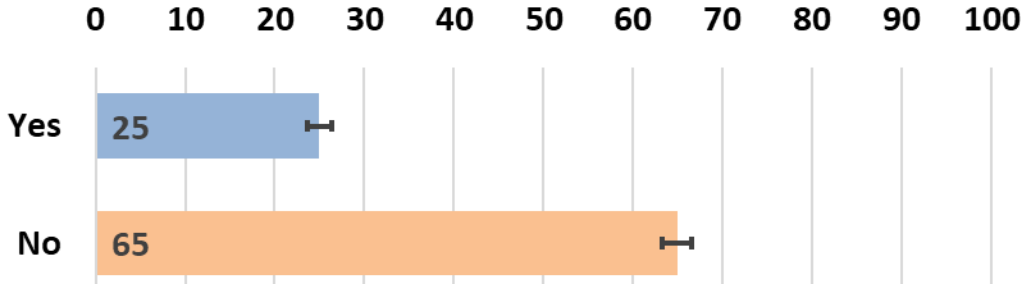


Should victims in this situation report the incident to someone who could take formal action against the perpetrator? (q39)

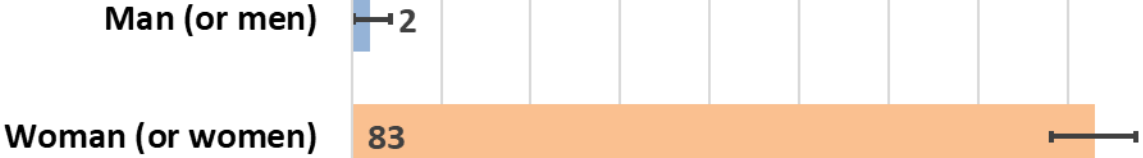


Do you know anyone who has been a victim of domestic violence? (q31)

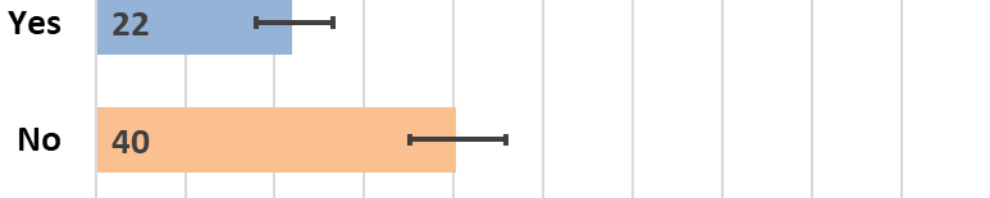
25% of the sample translates as 8.7 million Ukrainian adults.



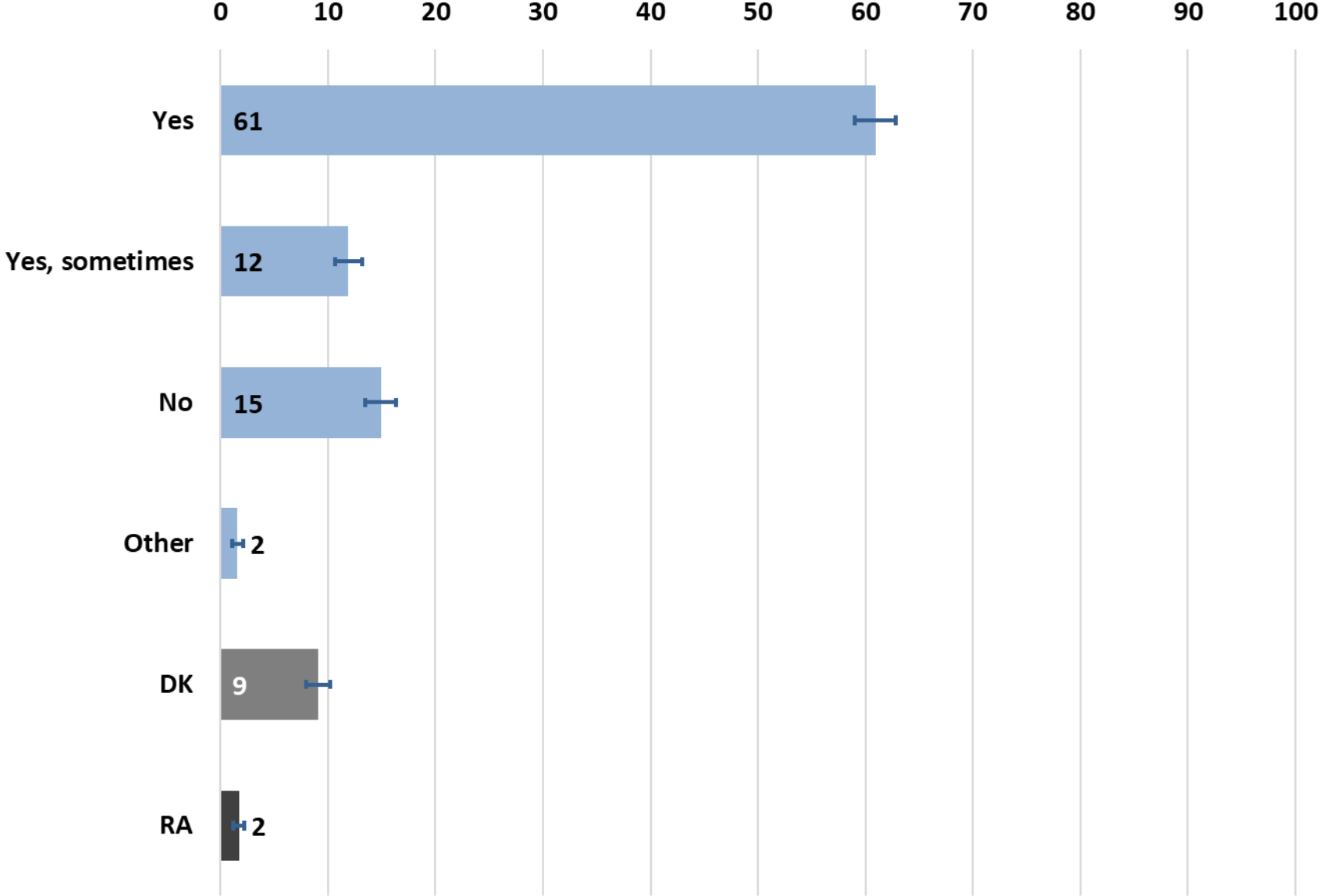
Was the victim a man or a woman? (q32)
(of 25% who know anyone who has been a victim of domestic violence)



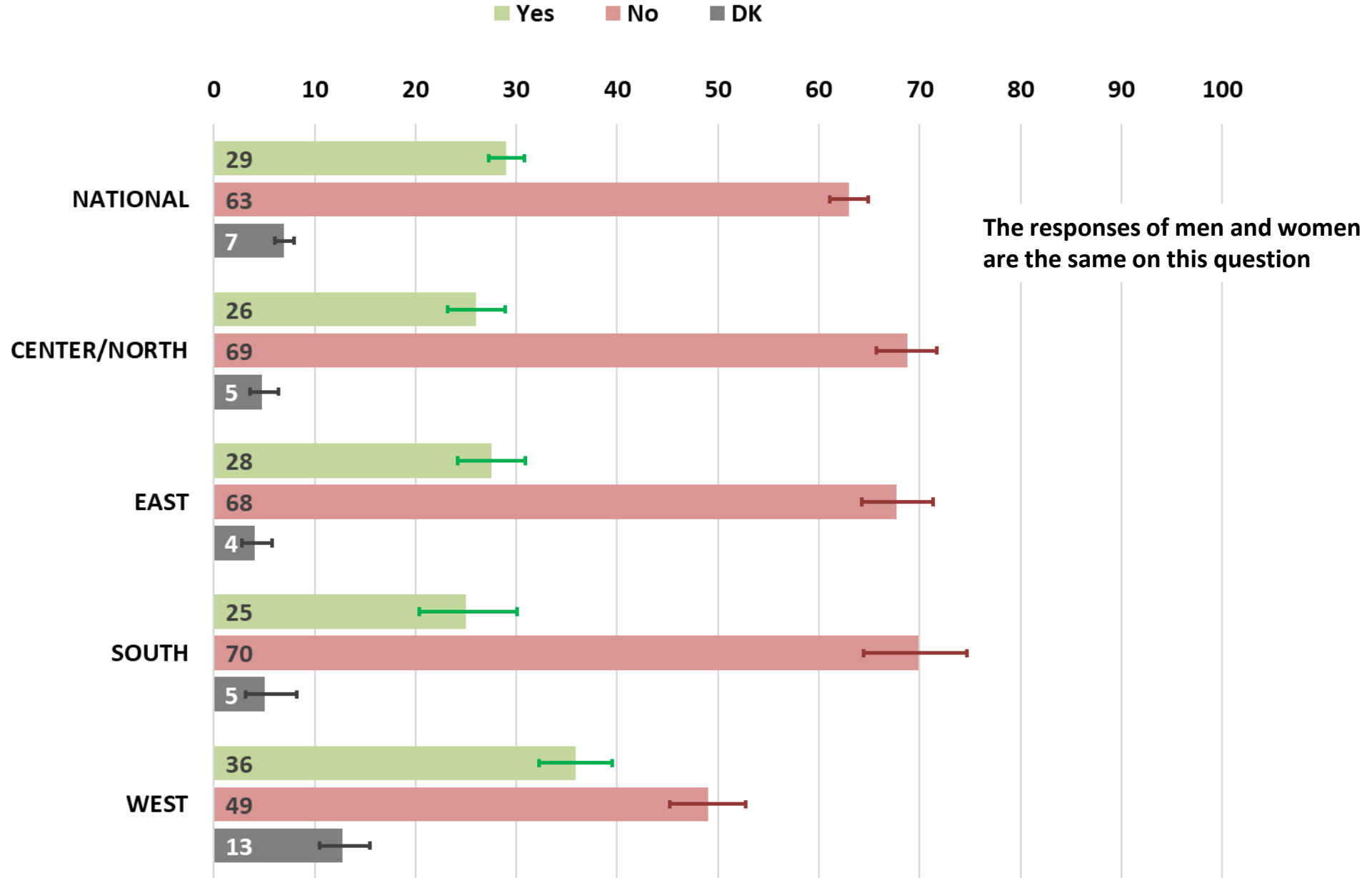
Did they report the incident to someone who could take formal action against the perpetrator? (q33)
(of 25% who know anyone who has been a victim of domestic violence)



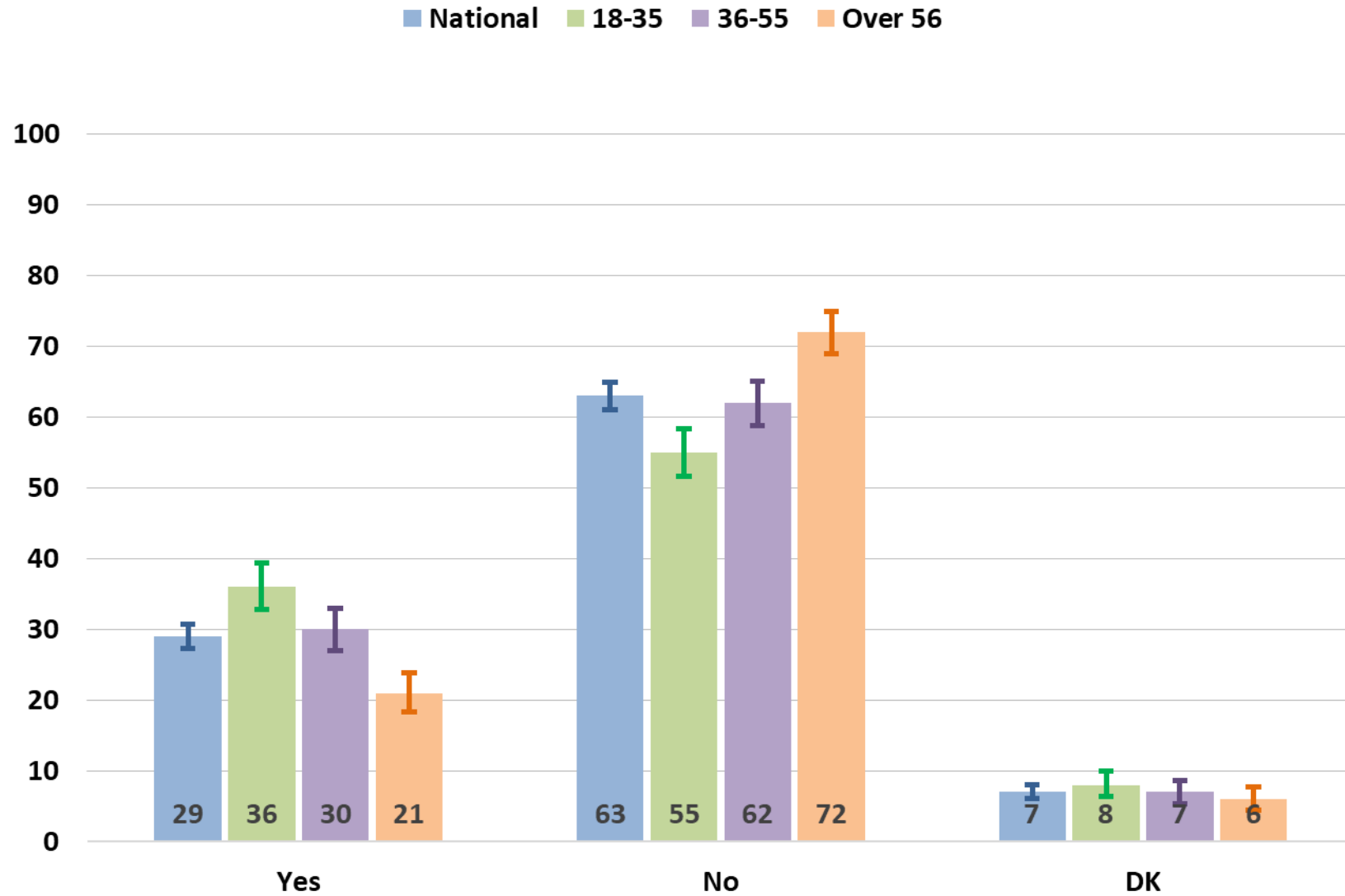
Should victims in this situation report the incident to someone who could take formal action against the perpetrator? (q34)



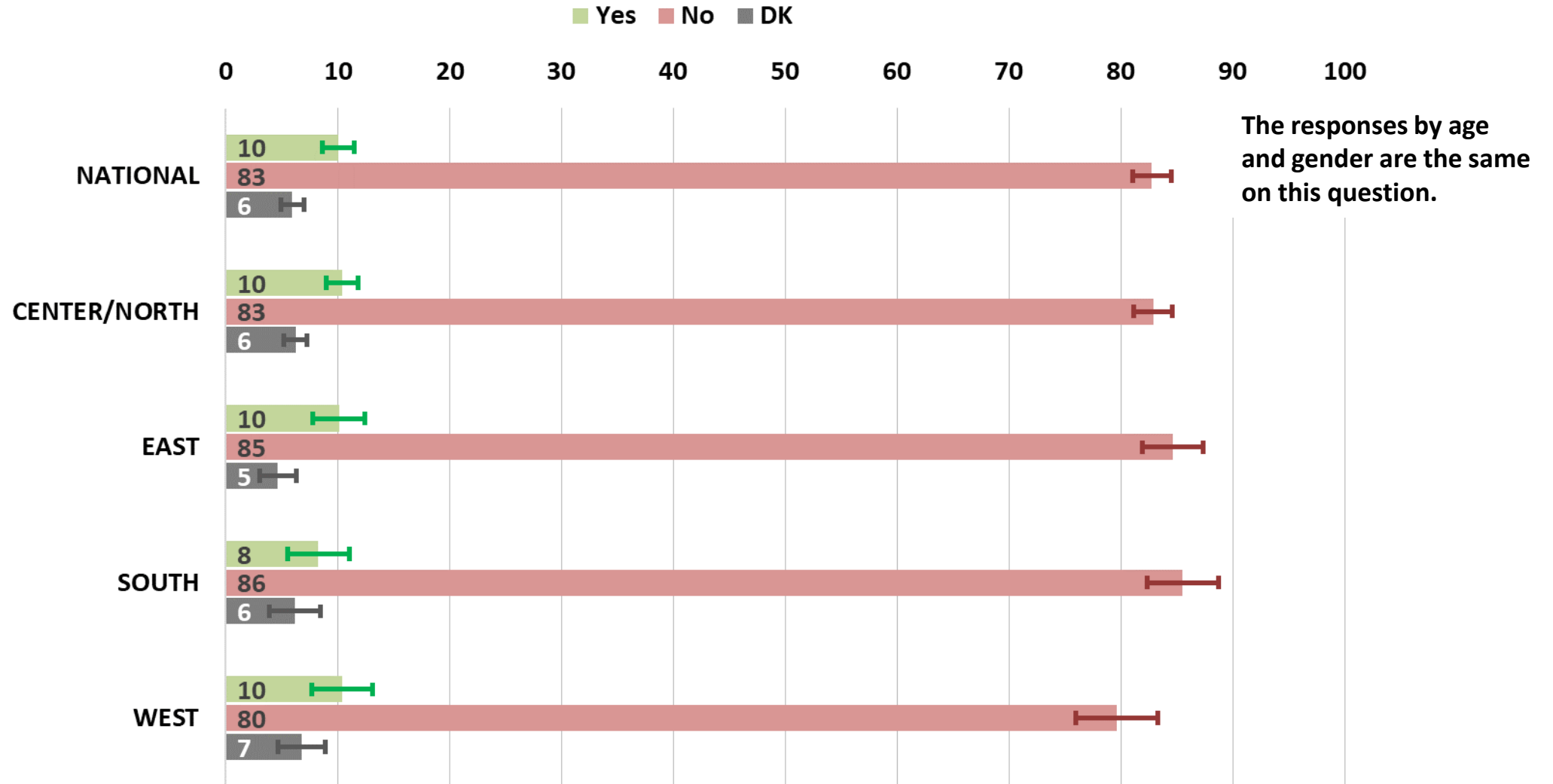
Have you ever seen a public service announcement on preventing violence against women? (q42 X Settlement)



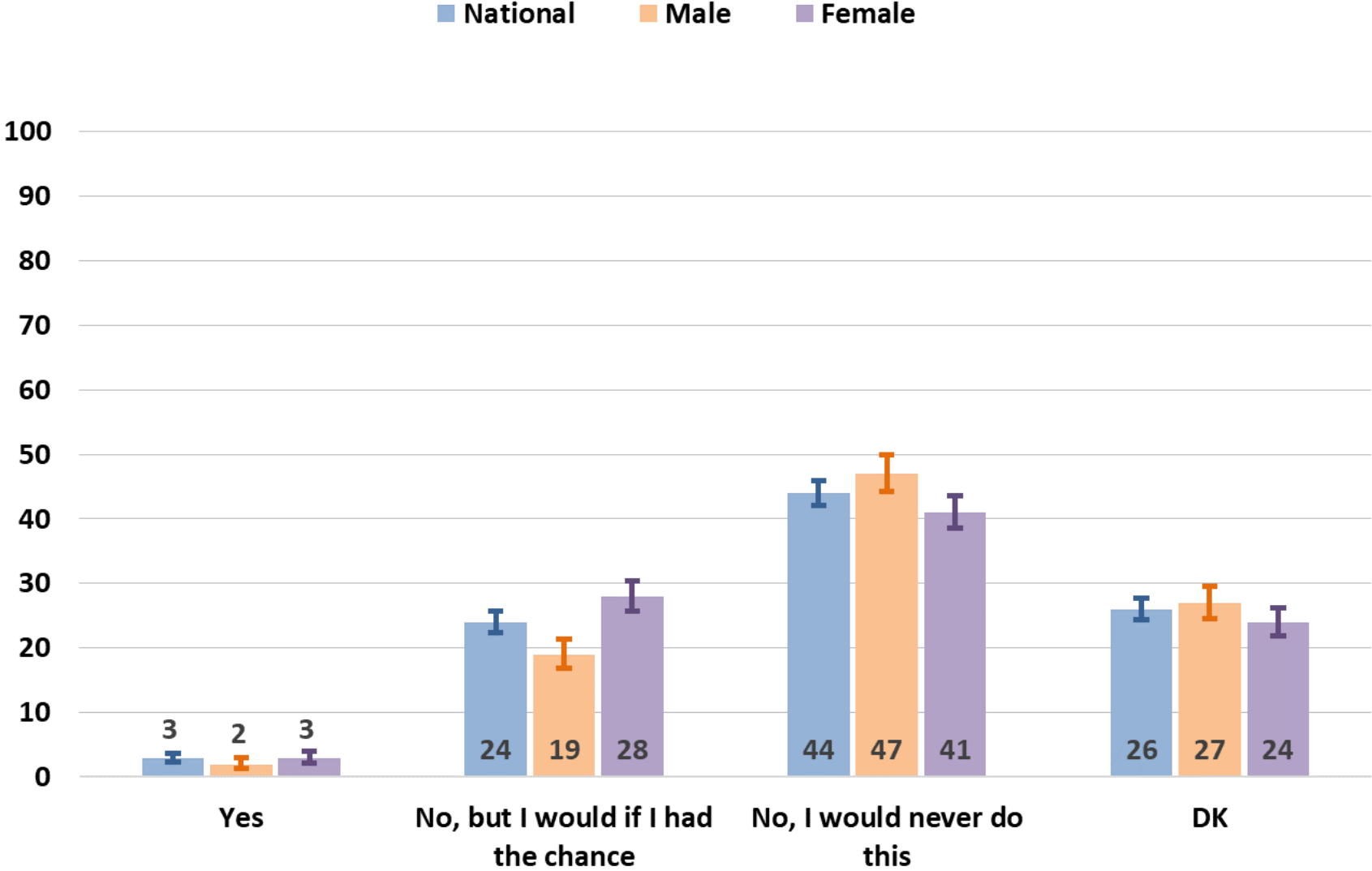
Have you ever seen a public service announcement on preventing violence against women? (q42 X Age)



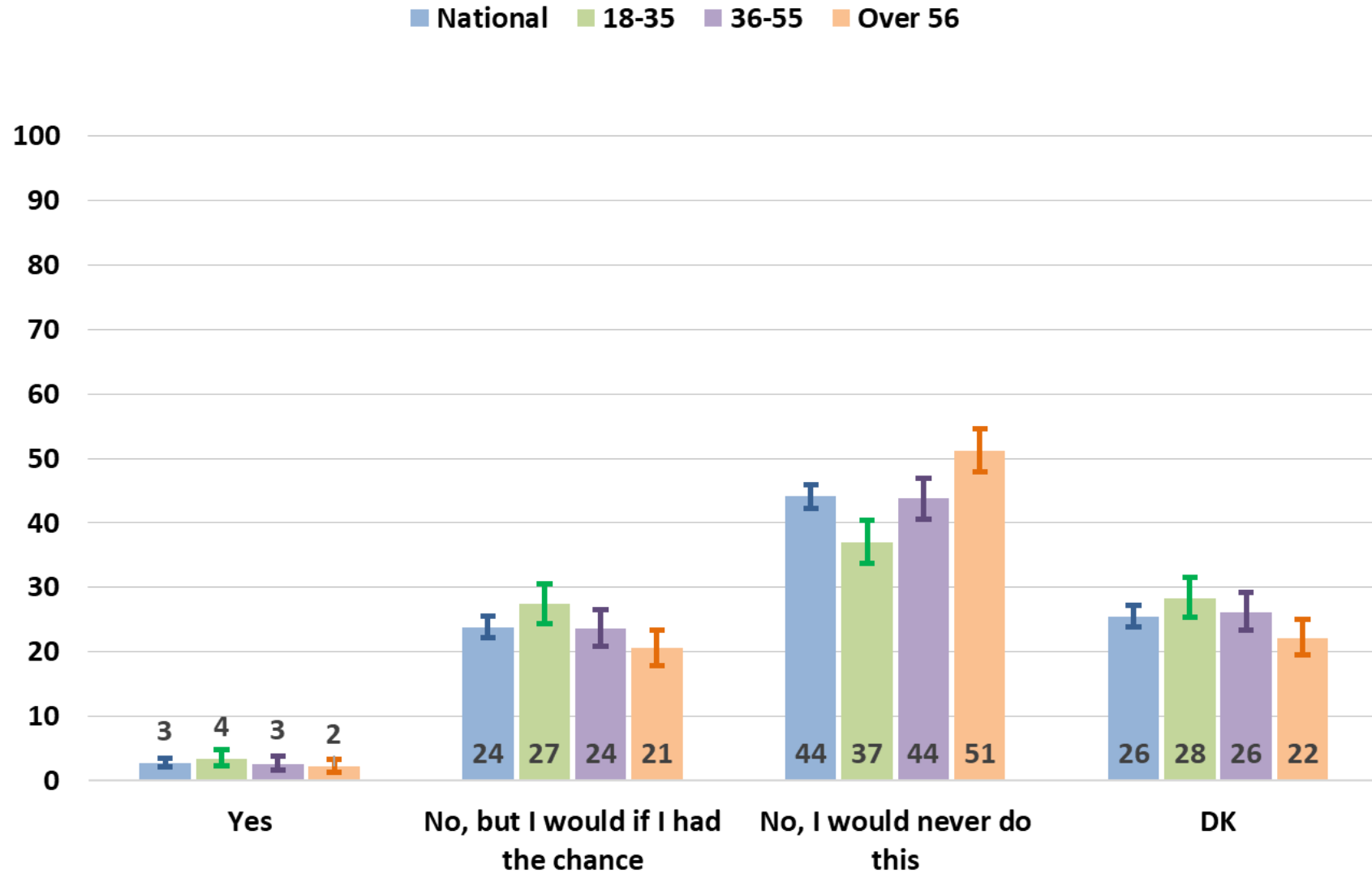
Have you ever heard of any campaigns or activities in your community about preventing violence against women? (q40 X Settlement)



Have you ever participated in an activity to combat violence against women? (q43 X Gender)

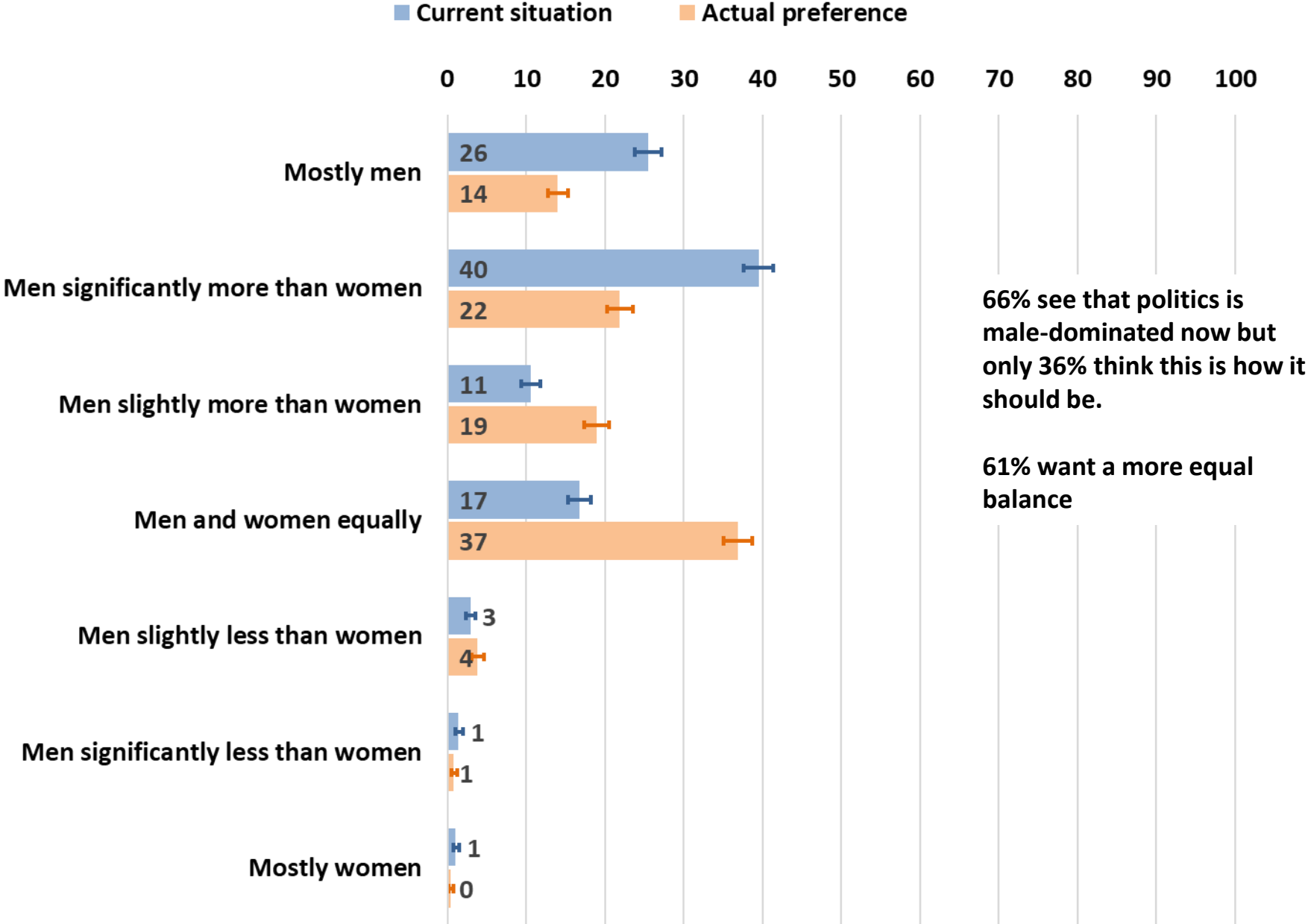


Have you ever participated in an activity to combat violence against women? (q43 X Age)



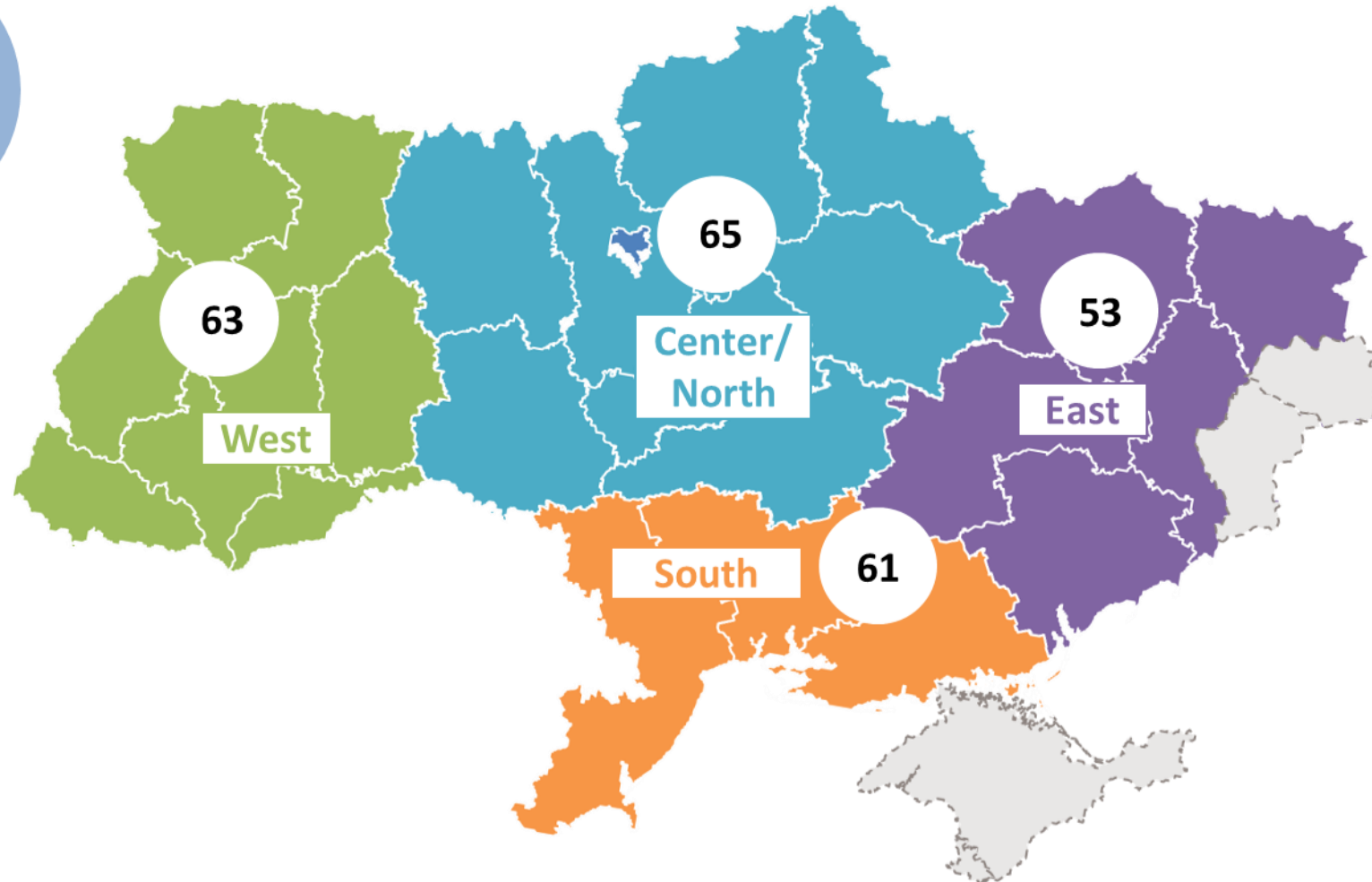
How Equal is Political Life?

Who do you think is/should be more involved in political life? (q22/q23)

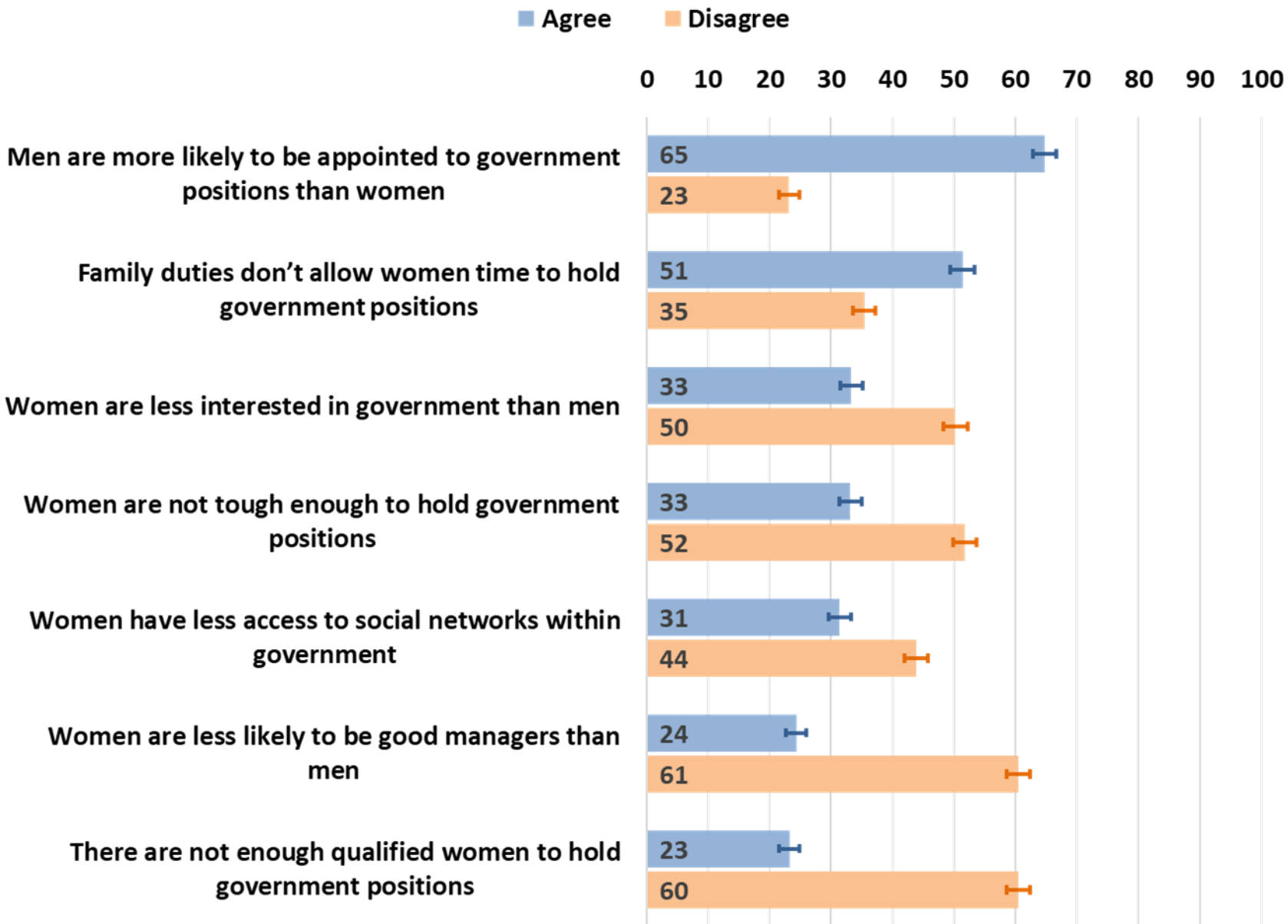


Who should be more involved in political life, men or women? (q23)

“Men slightly more than women/Men and women equally/Men slightly less than women/Men significantly less than women/Mostly women” only

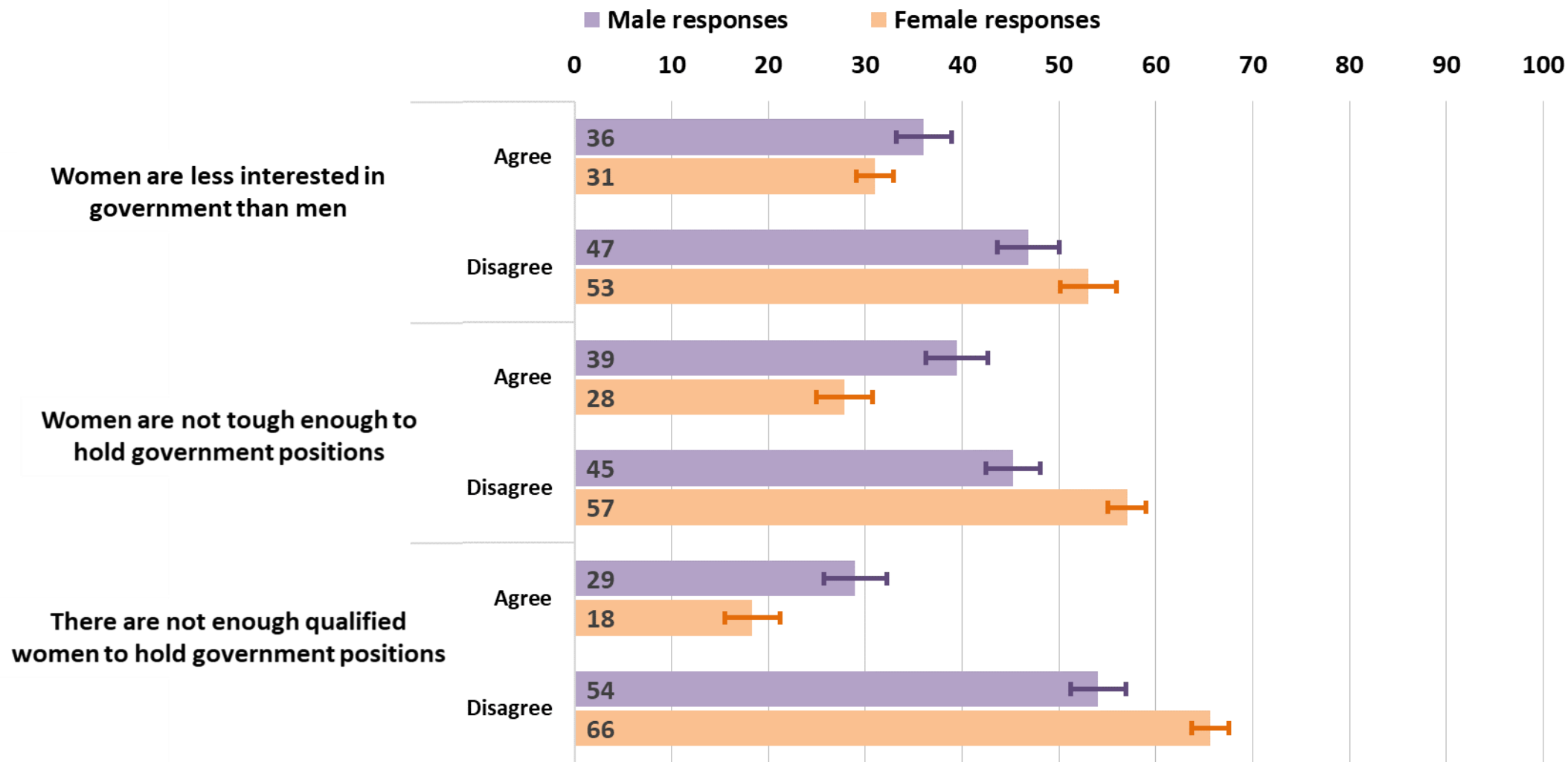


There are different reasons given for the fact that there are fewer women than men in top government positions in Ukraine. Do you agree or disagree with the following...? (q25)

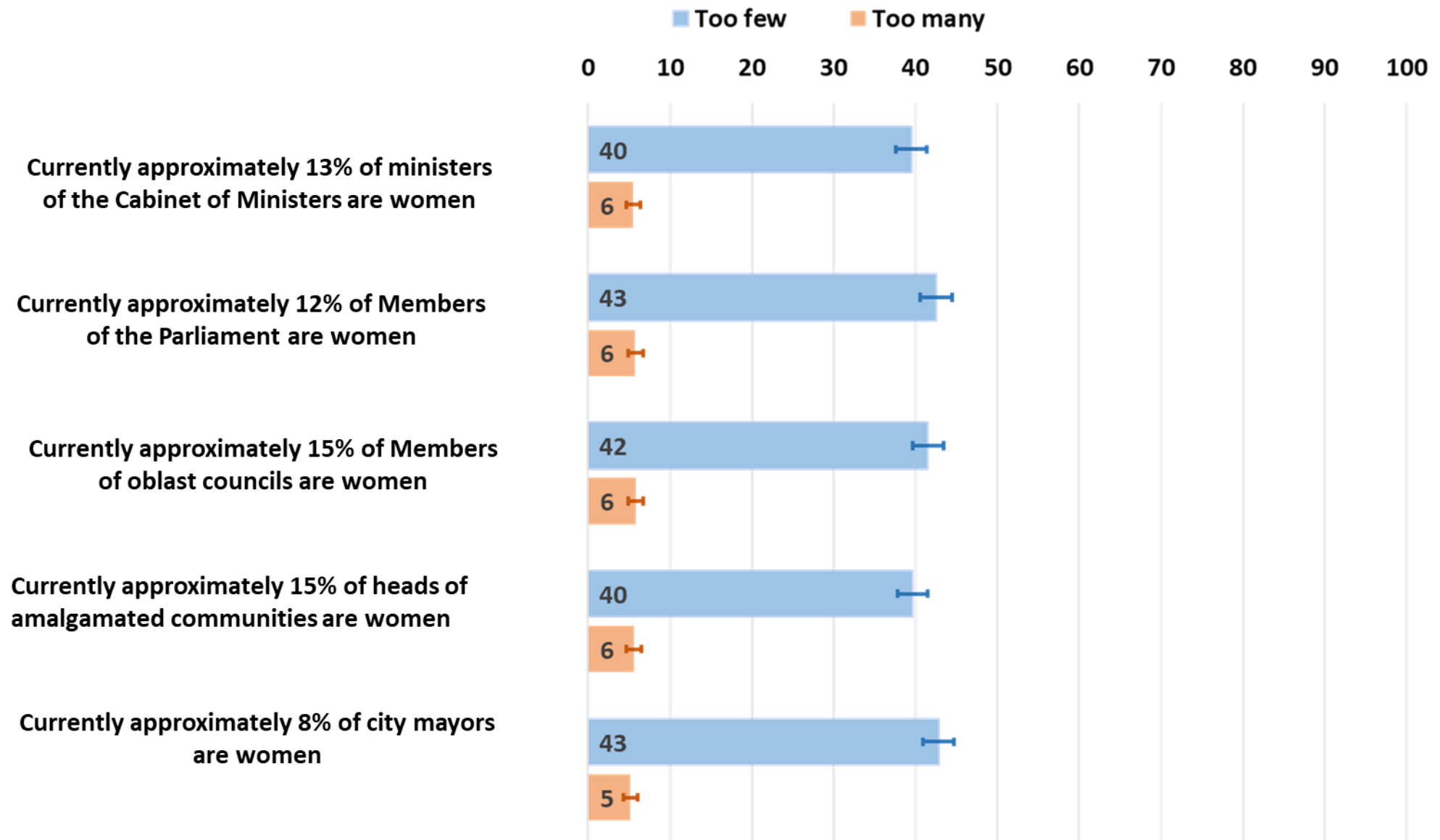


Age is not a factor on this question

**The are different reasons given for the fact that there are fewer women than men in top government positions in Ukraine.
Do you agree or disagree with the following ...? (q25 X Gender)**



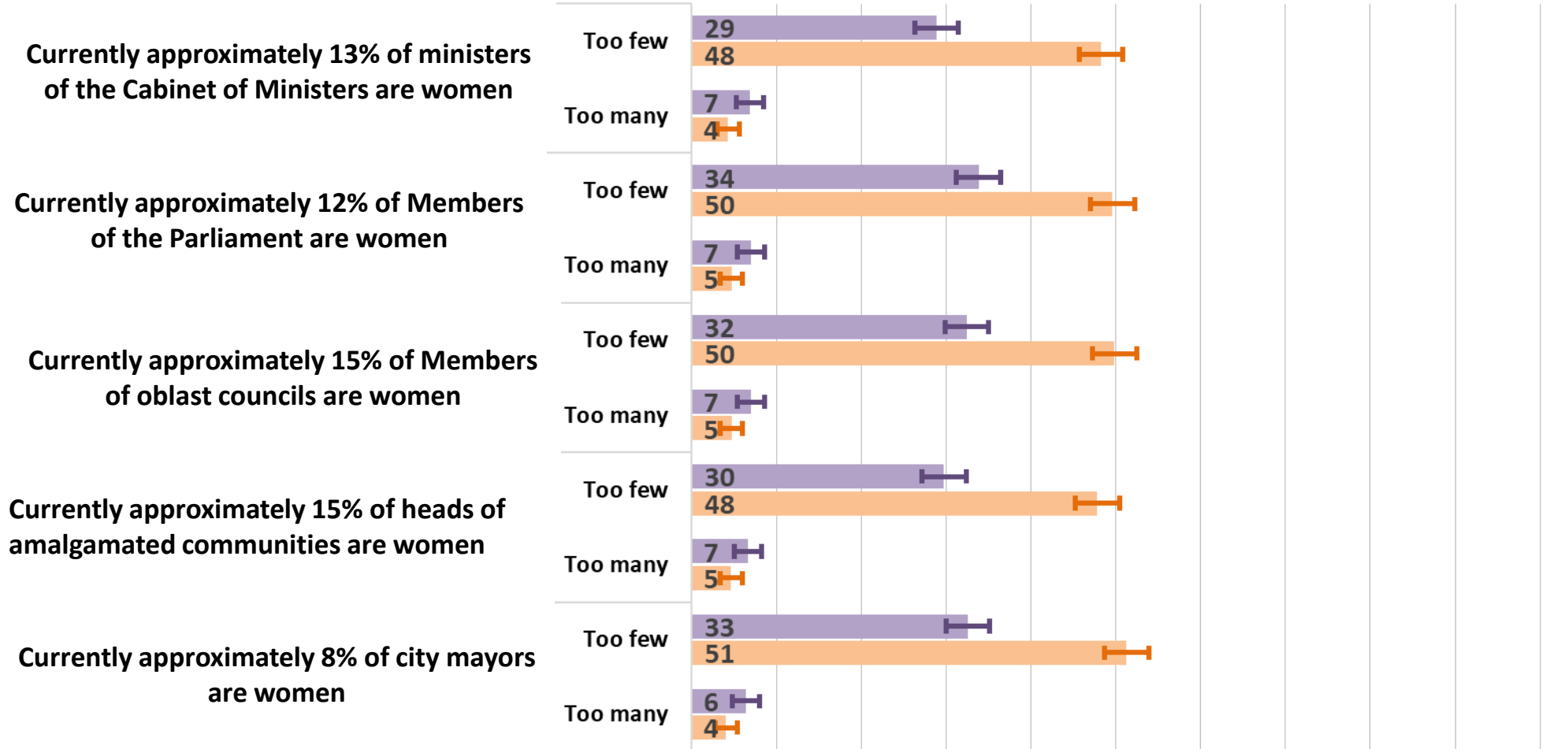
Do you think the following are too few or too many? (q26, q27, q28, q29, q30)



Do you think the following are too few or too many? (q26, q27, q28, q29, q30)

■ Male responses ■ Female responses

0 10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100



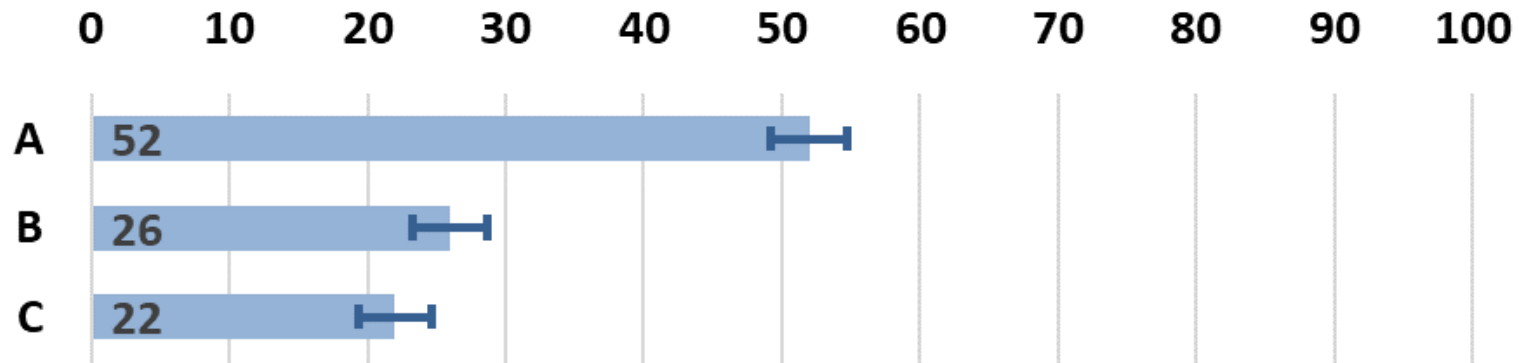
On questions about the number of women in political life, at all levels, women are more likely than men to demand an increase. However, significant numbers of men are also demanding change.

Methodology

- Fieldwork dates: July 2 – July 23, 2018
- 2,558 completed interviews
 - The nationally representative sample was random at all stages:
 - Random selection of election precincts
 - Random selection of households via random route sampling
 - Random selection of respondents within the households using modified Kish grid
 - Areas outside the control of the Ukrainian government were excluded
- Quality control:
 - All interviewers received a four level training system which includes 16 hours of training
 - An independent network of controllers conducted quality control interviews
 - 20% of all interviews were checked by controllers
- All interviews were conducted using tablets
- Average margin of sample error +/-3%

Survey Methodology 2

- The average margin of error for this survey is +/- 3%
- The margin of error is different for every response to every question in all surveys. In this presentation, the margin of error is shown for each question/option.
- This is shown in the example below:
 - A is statistically greater than B and C.
 - There is no statistical difference between B and C.



Macro regions

